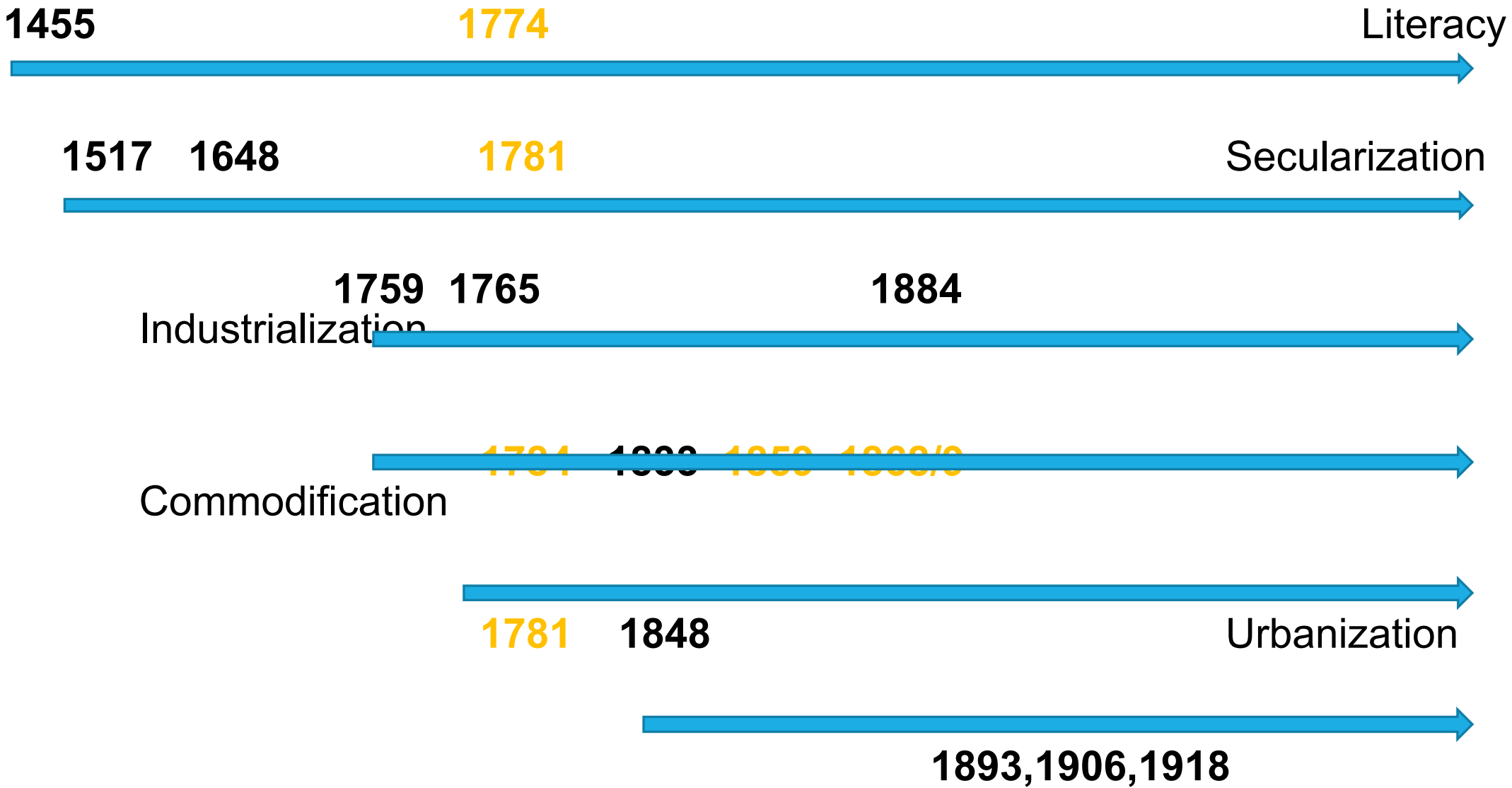
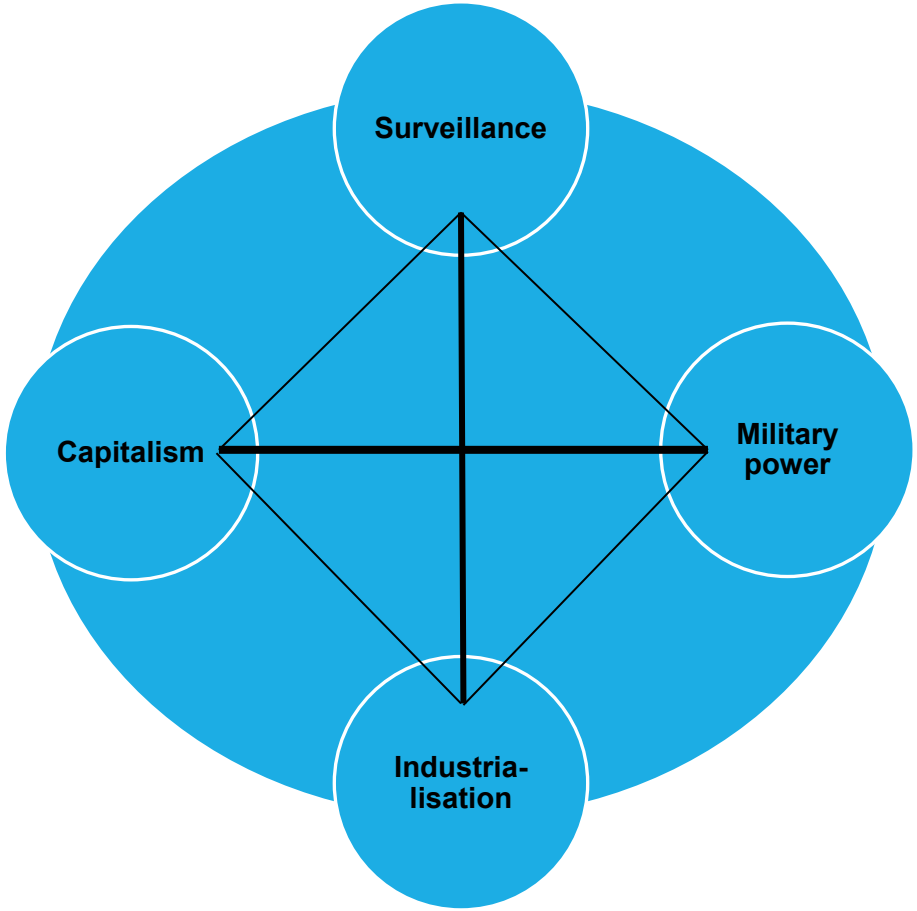
MODERNISATION – BIRTH OF NATION STATES



THE INSTITUTIONAL DIMENSIONS OF MODERNITY *ANTHONY GIDDENS*



TIME-SPACE DISTANCIATION

SEPARATION

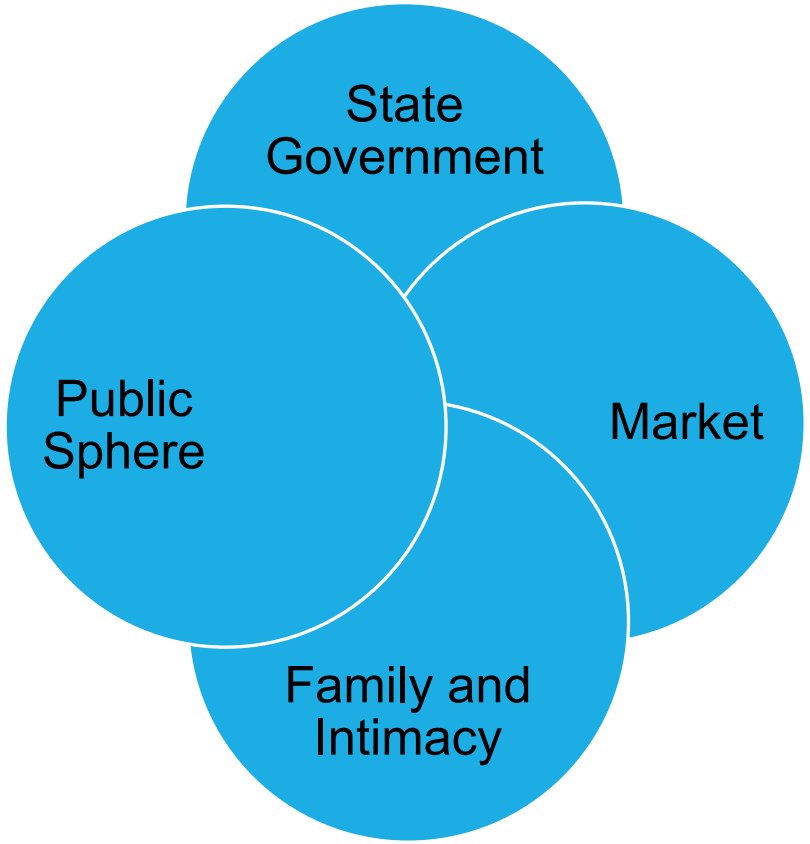
EMPTY TIME END SPACE

DISENBEDDING MECHANISM

- EXPERT SYSTEMS (Railways to Internet)
- SYMBOLIC TOKEN (Money, Language)

SOCIAL DIFFERENTIATION & MEDIA OF MIGHT/POWER

NIKLAS LUHMANN



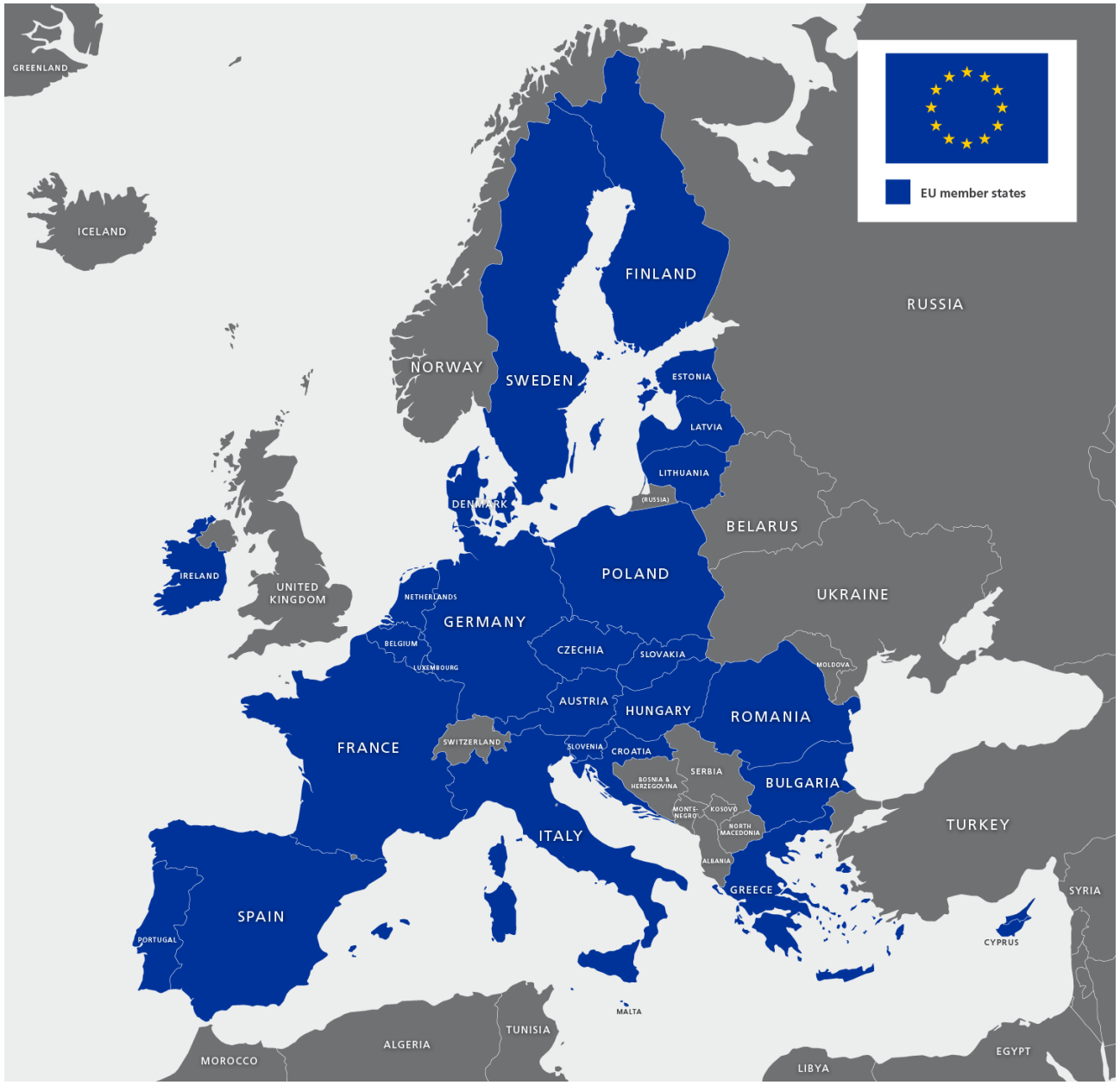
Love, Solidarity

Money

Knowledge (Communication)

Reputation (Trust)

EUROPEAN UNION 2023



EUROPE 2000


Republic of Finland
KINGDOM OF NORWAY
KINGDOM OF SWEDEN
Republic of Estonia
Republic of Latvia
Republic of Lithuania
RUSSIAN FEDERATION
Kingdom of Denmark
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
Ireland
SCOTLAND
ENGLAND
WALES
Republic of BELARUS
Republic of POLAND
Nether-lands
Federal Republic of GERMANY
Belgium
THE CHANNEL
Czech Republic
Slovakia
UKRAINE
FRENCH REPUBLIC
Republic of Austria
Hungary
Mol-davia
Switzerland
Slovenia
ROMANIA
Croatia
Bosnia & Herzego-vina
Republic of Serbia
Yugoslavia
Republic of BULGARIA
BLACK SEA
ITALIAN REPUBLIC
F. Y. Ma-cedonia
Albania
Greece
Portuguese Republic
KINGDOM OF SPAIN
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
Republic of TURKEY
Armenia
Azerbaijan
Georgia
Republic of Malta
Tunisia
Cyprus
Lebanon
Syrian Arab Republic
Republic of IRAQ
Israel
Jordan
Kowait
Arab republic of EGYPT
Kingdom of SAUDI ARABIA
NGDOM OF MOROCCO
DEMOCRATIC AND POPULAR REPUBLIC OF ALGERIA
SOCIALIST PEOPLE'S LIBYAN ARAB

EUROPE 1900


KINGDOM OF NORWAY AND SWEDEN
KINGDOM OF NORWAY
KINGDOM OF SWEDEN
UNITED KINGDOM
OF GREAT-BRITAIN
AND
IRELAND
SCOTLAND
ENGLAND
AND WALES
NORTH SEA
K. of DENMARK
BALTIC SEA
Nether-lands
GERMAN EMPIRE
KINGDOM OF PRUSSIA
EMPIRE OF ALL RUSSIAS
Belgium
THE CHANNEL
FRENCH REPUBLIC
Switzerland
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY
Croatia Slavonia
Bosnia-Herzegovina Occupied territories
Kingdom of Serbia
ROMANIA
BULGARIA
BLACK SEA
KINGDOM OF ITALY
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL
KINGDOM OF SPAIN
GREECE
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
ALGERIA unified with French republic
Malta British colony
TUNISIA under French protectorate
CRETE
CYPRUS British
SULTANATE OF MOROCCO
IRAN
EGYPT under British occupation
Emirate of Jebel Shammar
SANUSIYAH

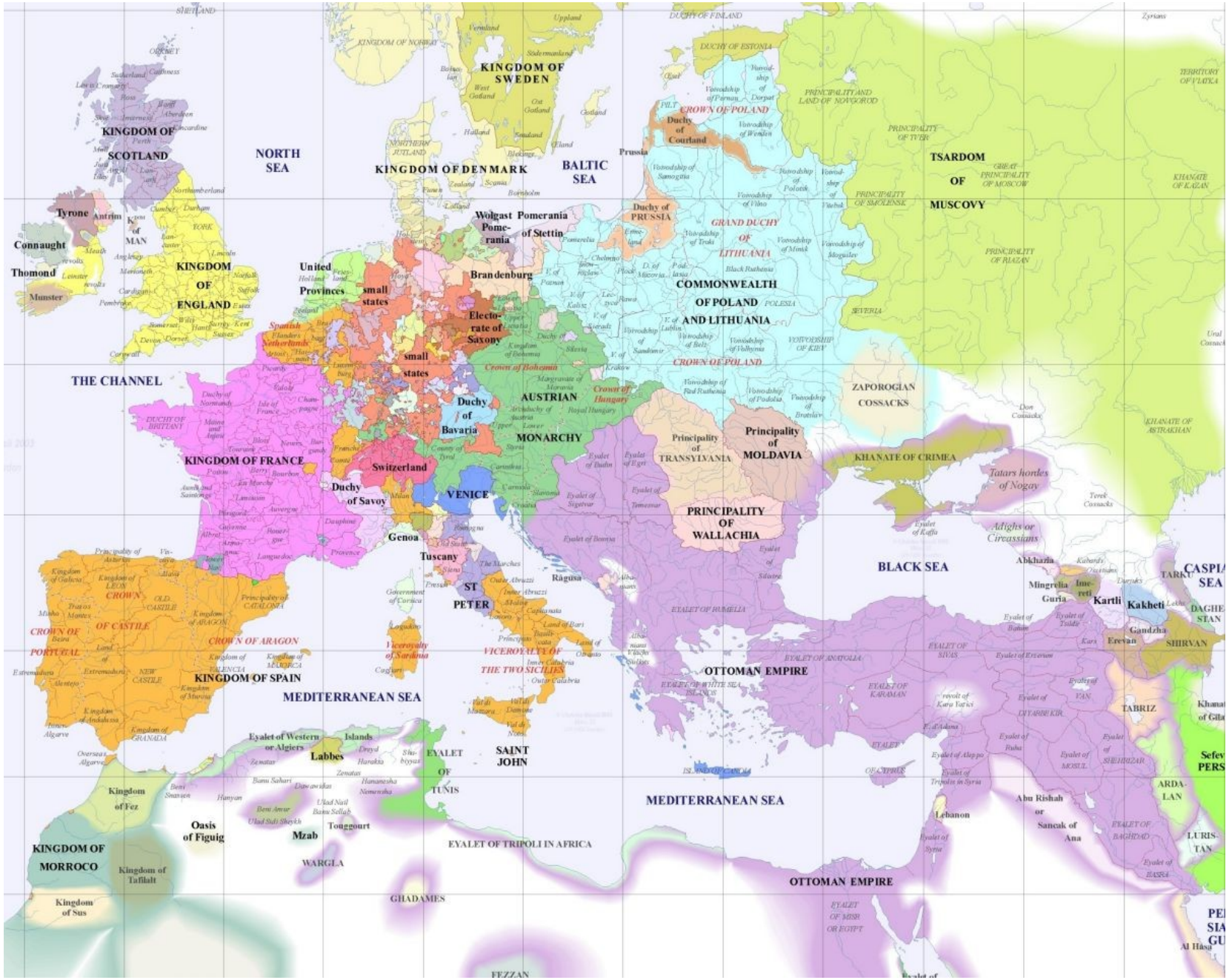
EUROPE 1800


KINGDOM OF NORWAY
KINGDOM OF SWEDEN
NORTH SEA
KINGDOM OF DENMARK
BALTIC SEA
KINGDOM OF GREAT-BRITAIN AND IRELAND in union with the Electorate of Hanover
Batavian Republic
Kingdom of PRUSSIA
EMPIRE OF ALL RUSSIAS
Saxony
THE CHANNEL
AUSTRIAN MONARCHY
FRENCH REPUBLIC
Helvetic Republic
Principality of MOLDAVIA
Principality of WALACHIA
BLACK SEA
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL
KINGDOM OF SPAIN
Kingdom of Sardinia
Kingdom of NAPLES
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
Kingdom of Sicily
Ionian Islands
Zante
ALGIERS REGENCY
BEYLIK or REGENCY of TUNIS
EMPIRE OF FEZ
MOROCCO
PASHALIK OF TRIPOLI IN AFRICA
SANCAK OF ANA
PASHALIK of BAGHDAD
Land of Dahra
EGYPT under french occupation
Kuwait
Land of Al Hasa

EUROPE 1700


KINGDOM OF SWEDEN
NORTH SEA
KINGDOM OF DENMARK
BALTIC SEA
Dominions of Brandenburg
Duchy of Courland
TSARDOM OF MUSCOVY
KINGDOM OF ENGLAND in personal union with Scotland and United Netherlands
KINGDOM OF SCOTLAND
ENGLAND, WALES AND IRELAND
MAN
Mecklen-burg
E. of Hanover
small states
COMMONWEALTH OF POLAND AND LITHUANIA in personal union with Saxony
GRAND DUCHY OF LITHUANIA
Electorate of Saxony
CROWN OF BOHEMIA
KINGDOM OF POLAND
UKRAINE
THE CHANNEL
Electorate of Bavaria
AUSTRIAN MONARCHY
CROWN OF HUNGARY
Principality of MOLDAVIA
KINGDOM OF FRANCE
Swiss Confederation
AUSTRIAN LANDS
Venice
D^y of Savoy
Genoa
Principality of WALLACHIA
KHANATE OF CRIMEA OR LITTLE TATARIA
Tuscany
Papal States
Ragusa
BLACK SEA
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL
CROWN OF CASTILE
CROWN OF ARAGON
SPANISH MONARCHY
VICEROYALTY OF THE TWO SICILIES
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
Knights of Saint-John
Eyalet of Western Islands
Algiers Regency
EYALET OF TUNIS
EMPIRE OF FEZ AND MOROCCO
Cities of Mzab
Toug-gourt
EYALET OF TRIPOLI IN AFRICA
SEFEVID PERSIA
GEORGIA
SANCAK OF ANA
Lebanon
KINGDOM OF SUS
Land of Dahra

EUROPE 1600


KINGDOM OF SWEDEN
NORTH SEA
KINGDOM OF DENMARK
BALTIC SEA
KINGDOM OF SCOTLAND
KINGDOM OF ENGLAND
Tyrone
Antrim
Connaught
Thomond
Munster
Isle of MAN
United Provinces
small states
Brandenburg
Wolgast Pomerania
Pome-rania
of Stettin
Duchy of Courland
Prussia
Duchy of PRUSSIA
TSARDOM OF MUSCOVY
GRAND DUCHY OF LITHUANIA
COMMONWEALTH OF POLAND AND LITHUANIA
Electo-rate of Saxony
small states
THE CHANNEL
AUSTRIAN MONARCHY
Duchy of Bavaria
Crown of Bohemia
Crown of Hungary
ZAPOROGIAN COSSACKS
KINGDOM OF FRANCE
Switzerland
Duchy of Savoy
VENICE
Principality of TRANSYLVANIA
Principality of MOLDAVIA
KHANATE OF CRIMEA
PRINCIPALITY OF WALLACHIA
Tatars hordes of Nogay
Genoa
Tuscany
ST PETER
Ragusa
BLACK SEA
Abkhazia
Mingrelia
Guria
Kartli
Kakheti
Gandzha
Erevan
SHIRVAN
CROWN OF CASTILE
CROWN OF PORTUGAL
CROWN OF ARAGON
KINGDOM OF SPAIN
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
Viceroyalty of Sardinia
VICEROYALTY OF THE TWO SICILIES
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
TABRIZ
Eyalet of Western or Algiers
Islands
Labbes
EYALET OF TUNIS
SAINT JOHN
Kingdom of Fez
Oasis of Figuig
Mzab
Touggourt
KINGDOM OF MORROCO
Kingdom of Tafilalt
Kingdom of Sus
WARGLA
GHADAMES
EYALET OF TRIPOLI IN AFRICA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
Lebanon
Abu Rishah or Sancak of Ana
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
FEZZAN

EUROPE 1500


KINGDOM OF NORWAY
KINGDOM OF SWEDEN
DUCHY OF FINLAND
KNIGHTS OF LIVONIA
PSKOV
GRAND PRINCIPALITY OF MUSCOVY OR RUSSIA
KINGDOM OF SCOTLAND
NORTH SEA
KINGDOM OF DENMARK
BALTIC SEA
Teutonic Prussia
GRAND DUCHY OF LITHUANIA
PRINCIPALITY OF RIAZAN
GOLDEN HORDE in decay
KHANATE OF KAZAN
Duchy of Pomerania
Meck-lenburg
Fries-land
small states of the Holy Empire
Duchy of Mazovia
KINGDOM OF ENGLAND
Principa-lity of Wales
Tir Connail
Mayo
Sligo
Galway
Thomond
Or-mond
Desmond
Hesse
Saxony
KINGDOM OF POLAND
THE CHANNEL
BOHEMIA and HUNGARY in personal union
House of AUSTRIA
Confederacy of the Swiss
KINGDOM OF FRANCE
Duchy of Savoy
Venice
Duchy of Milan
Este
Genoa
French prot.
Pisa
Bosnia
PRINCIPALITY OF MOLDAVIA
PRINCIPALITY OF WALLACHIA
KHANATE OF KRIMEA
KHANATE OF ASTRAKHAN
BLACK SEA
Adighs or Circassians
Kabards
Ossetians
Abkhazia
Odishi
Ime-reti
Guria
Kartli
Ka-kheti
Samt-skhe
Durjuks
Lekhs
CASPIAN SEA
Na-varre
KINGDOM OF CASTILE AND CROWN OF ARAGON
CATHOLIC MONARCHY
PORTUGAL
ST PETER
Kingdom of occupation
Ragusa
Monte-negro
NAPLES
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
BEYLERBEYILIK OF RUMELIA
BEYLERBEYILIK OF RUM
BEYLERBEYILIK OF ANATOLIA
DULKADIR
DOMINION OF SHAH ISMAIL
Armenians
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
Bizerta
Cons-tantine
Algiers
Kuko
Oran
Tlemcen
Spain
Tha-libas
Labbes
HAFSID KINGDOM
Shabiyyas
Zenatas
Hananeshas
Nemenchas
Warsenis
Hantan
Dawawidas
Beni Amour
Ulad Sidi Cheikh
Beni Snassen
KINGDOM OF FEZ
TOUGGOURT
MZAB
OASIS OF FIGUIG
WARGLA
TRIPOLI
KINGDOM OF MOROCCO
IMAN OF SUS
GHADAMES
Banu Sulaym
Naxos
Saint John
Karpathos
Rama-dan
FEDERATION OF THE WHITE SHEEP
SULTANATE OF EGYPT

EUROPE 1400


DUCHY OF FINLAND
KINGDOM OF NORWAY
KINGDOM OF SWEDEN
UNION OF KALMAR
KINGDOM OF DENMARK
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
DOMINION OF THE TEUTONIC ORDER
PSKOV
PRINCIPALITY OF NOVGOROD
Yaroslavl
Tver
Rostov
GRAND DUCHY OF VLADIMIR OR MUSCOVY
VIATKA
KINGDOM OF SCOTLAND
Lordship of Orkney
Tir Connail
Sligo
TIR2
Ulster
Mayo
MEATH
Thomond
Ormond
Leinster
Desmond
Carthy
KINGDOM OF ENGLAND
Friesland
Holstein
Mecklenburg
Pomerania of Wolgast
Brandenburg
Small States of the Gelders
Brabant
Burgundian
Thur-Meissen
German Kingdom
CROWN OF BOHEMIA
Luxemburg
THE CHANNEL
DUCHY OF BRITTANY
KINGDOM OF FRANCE
Duchy & County of Burgundy
Lorraine
Bavarian duchies
AUSTRIA
Margravate of Moravia
KINGDOM OF HUNGARY
Görz
TYROL
STYRIA
SAVOY
Duchy of Milan
Venice
Hermann of Cilli
Miklos Garai
to England
Provence
Genoa
French prot.
Bosnia
SERBIA
Hum
Ragusa
Zeta
Mat
Croja
Valona
Kingdom of Naples
ST PETER
DELLA ROCCA
ARBOREA
Navarre
KINGDOM OF CASTILE
KINGDOM OF ARAGON
KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL
KINGDOM OF GRANADA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
to Aragon
ZAYYANID KINGDOM
HAFSID KINGDOM
Emirate of the Zab
Gafsa and Tozeur
KINGDOM OF THE MARINIDS
Ibadites
Banu Sulaym
SULTANATE OF EGYPT
KINGDOM OF POLAND AND GRAND-DUCHY OF LITHUANIA
DUCHY OF MAZOVIA
GRAND DUCHY OF LITHUANIA AND RUSSIA
small states of Oka Basin
Principality of RIAZAN
TERRITORIES OF THE GOLDEN HORDE
in struggle
PRINCIPALITY OF WALLACHIA
MOLDAVIA
Theodoros
Genoa
BLACK SEA
Circassians
Ossetians
Durjuks
Didos
Leks
CASPIAN SEA
GEORGIA
Roman Empire
OTTOMAN SULTANATE OF ROME
Empire of Trebizond
Emirate of Erzincan
Federation of the White Sheep
Federation of the Black Sheep
Dulkadir
Ramazan
Mardin
Tekke
Karaman
St John
Arta
Cephalenia
Achaia
Kingdom of CYPRUS
to Venice
EMPIRE OF THE ILKHANS JALAYRIDS
DOMINION OF EMIR TIMUR called Tamburlan

East Central Europe, 1918-1923


DENMARK
SWEDEN
BALTIC SEA
LATVIA
LITHUANIA
GERMANY
EAST PRUSSIA
WEST PRUSSIA
POMERANIA
POSEN
POLAND
BELORUSSIAN S.S.R.
RUSSIAN S.F.S.R.
SOVIET UNION
UKRAINIAN S.S.R.
VOLHYNIA
GALICIA
CZECHOSLOVAKIA
BOHEMIA
MORAVIA
SLOVAKIA
CARPATHIAN RUS
AUSTRIA
HUNGARY
ROMANIA
TRANSYLVANIA
BESSARABIA
MOLDAVIA
WALACHIA
BUKOVINA
BANAT
BAČKA
SLAVONIA
CROATIA
SERBIA
YUGOSLAVIA
BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA
MONTENEGRO
DALMATIA
BULGARIA
ALBANIA
MACEDONIA
GREECE
THRACE
ANATOLIA
TURKEY
ITALY
SWITZ.
SAN MARINO
Copenhagen
Malmö
Kaliningrad (Königsberg)
Klaipėda
Daugavpils
Kaunas
Vilnius (Wilno)
Gdynia
Gdańsk (Danzig)
Elbląg
Hrodna (Grodno)
Minsk
Polatsk (Polotsk)
Vitsebsk (Vitebsk)
Smolensk
Mahiliou (Mogilev)
Lübeck
Rostock
Hamburg
Bremen
Hannover
Berlin
Magdeburg
Leipzig
Dresden
Frankfurt am Main
Nürnberg
Stuttgart
Munich
Szczecin (Stettin)
Kwidzyn
Bydgoszcz
Poznań
Warsaw
Łódź
Brest Litovsk (Brześć)
Lublin
Chełm
Łuts'k (Luck)
Zhytomyr
Kiev
Chernihiv
Katowice
Opole (Oppeln)
Wrocław (Breslau)
Prague
Pilsen
Brno
Hlučín
Cieszyn
Cracow
Przemyśl
L'viv (Lwów)
Ivano-Frankivs'k (Stanyslaviv)
Linz
Vienna
Bratislava
Salzburg
Innsbruck
Graz
Klagenfurt
Sopron
Budapest
Debrecen
Oradea
Cluj
Iaşi
Chişinău
Odessa
Bolzano
Trent
Trieste
Venice
Ljubljana
Zagreb
Pécs
Szeged
Arad
Timişoara
Sibiu
Braşov
Galaţi
Ploieşti
Bucharest
Constanţa
Rijeka
Sušak
Osijek
Belgrade
Negotin
Vidin
Ruse
Varna
Bologna
Florence
Zadar (Italy)
Split
Sarajevo
Dubrovnik
Kotor
Nis
Dimitrovgrad (Caribrod)
Sofia
Burgas
Skopje
Plovdiv
Edirne
Rome
Naples
Bari
Shkodër
Tiranë
Vlorë (Valona)
Korçë
Gjirokastër
Strumica
Salonika
Alexandroúpolis
Istanbul
İzmit
Bursa
Eskişehir
Palermo
SICILY
Larissa
Ioánnina
CORFU
Patras
Athens
CEPHALONIA
ZANTE
LEMNOS
SAMOTHRACE
LESBOS
CHIOS
Bergama
İzmir (Smyrna)
Antalya
RHODES
CRETE
SEA OF CRETE
AEGEAN SEA
IONIAN SEA
TYRRHENIAN SEA
ADRIATIC SEA
SEA OF MARMARA
BLACK SEA
Western Dvina
Neman
Vistula
Western Bug
Pripet
Dniepr
Dniester
Danube
Tisza
Prut
Siret
Southern Bug
Maritsa
Vardar
Struma
Mesta
Sava
Drava
Kupa
Una
Po
Arno
Tiber
Elbe
Weser
Oder
Warta
Inn
Mur
Rhine
Main
Neckar
Lech
Isar
Danube
Aare
Reuss
Rhône
Ticino
Adige
Brenta
Piave
Tagliamento
Isonzo
Drava
Mur
Sava
Kupa
Una
Vrbas
Bosna
Drina
Ibar
Morava
Struma
Vardar
Maritsa
Tundzha
Arda
Mesta
Strymon
Nestos
Aliakmon
Axios
Pinios
Acheloos
Arta
Kalamas
Vjosë
Shkumbin
Seman
Mat
Drin
Buna
Neretva
Cetina
Krka
Zrmanja
Krka
Kupa
Sava
Drava
Mur
Raab
Leitha
Morava
Thaya
Dyje
Elbe
Vltava
Ohře
Labe
Oder
Neisse
Bober
Warta
Noteć
Vistula
Bug
Narew
Western Dvina
Neman
Dniepr
Pripet
Dniester
Prut
Siret
Southern Bug
Danube
Tisza