POST/MODERNÍ SPOLEČNOST
TEORIE MODERNIZACE

11. 11. 2026
PŘEDMĚT: *PROBLÉMY POST/MODERNÍ SPOLEČNOSTI*
WWW.KARELMULLER.EU

DŮLEŽITÉ POJMY

- **Postmoderní společnost**
- **Moderní společnost, modernita**
- **Polo/moderní společnosti**
- **Tradiční společnost, archaická společnost**
- **Modernizace, modernizační procesy**
- **Časo-prostorové rozpojení**
- **Vyvazující mechanismy**

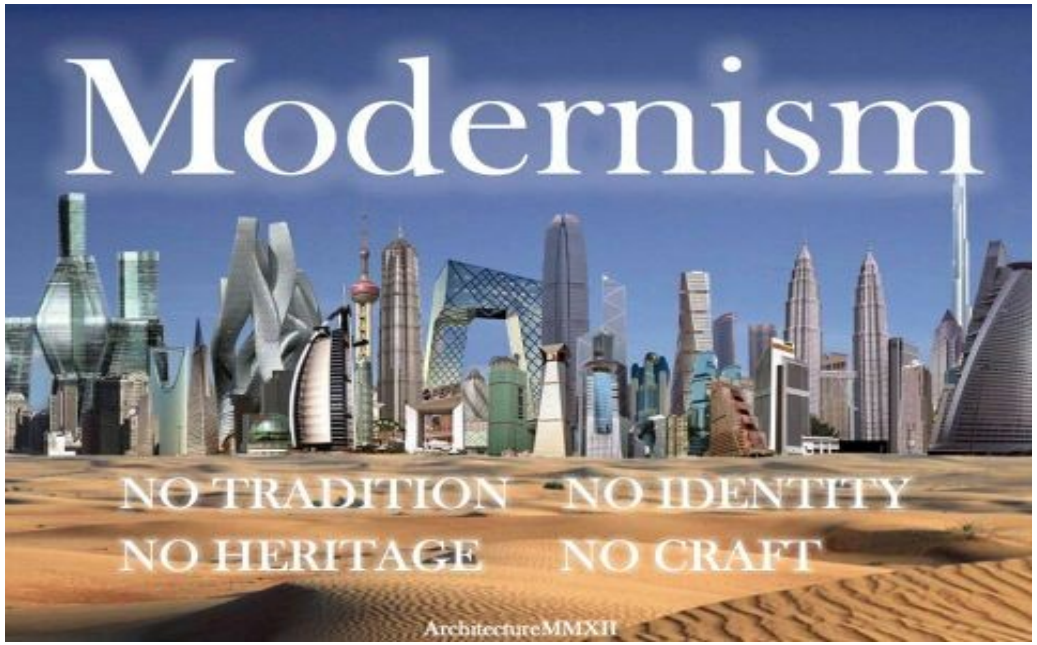
OBRYSY POST/MODERNÍHO ŘÁDU (ANTHONY GIDDENS)

- **Kritika modernity: nezamýšlených důsledků**
- **Ústup evolucionismus: pokrok ne nevyhnutelný! Regres je naopak pravděpodobný/nevyhnutelný, vědomí rizik (Ulrich Beck)**
- **Rozpad teleologie: Co je vlastně „pokrok“? K čemu směřujeme? Lze měřit?**
- **Reflexivita vědění: Přispívá věda k pokroku lidstva? Nemůže taky škodit? Růst skepse…**
- **Ztráta privilegované pozice: Jaká je role Západu? Pád kolonialismu, přijetí multi-kulturalismu, nová sociální hnutí …**

MODERNITA

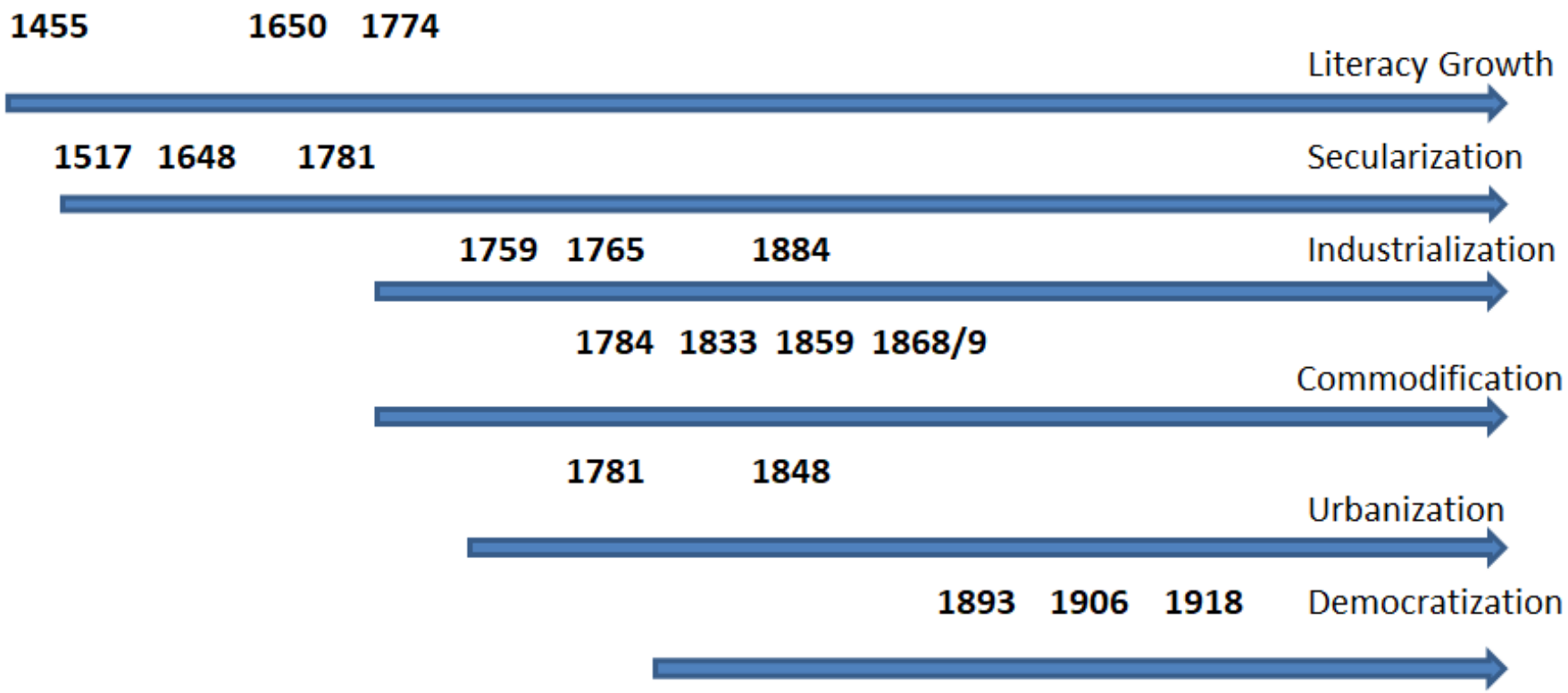
- **Víra v pokrok**
- **Jasná představa pokroku**
- **Víra ve vědu**
- **Nadřazenost Západu**

MODERNÍ VERSUS TRADIČNÍ



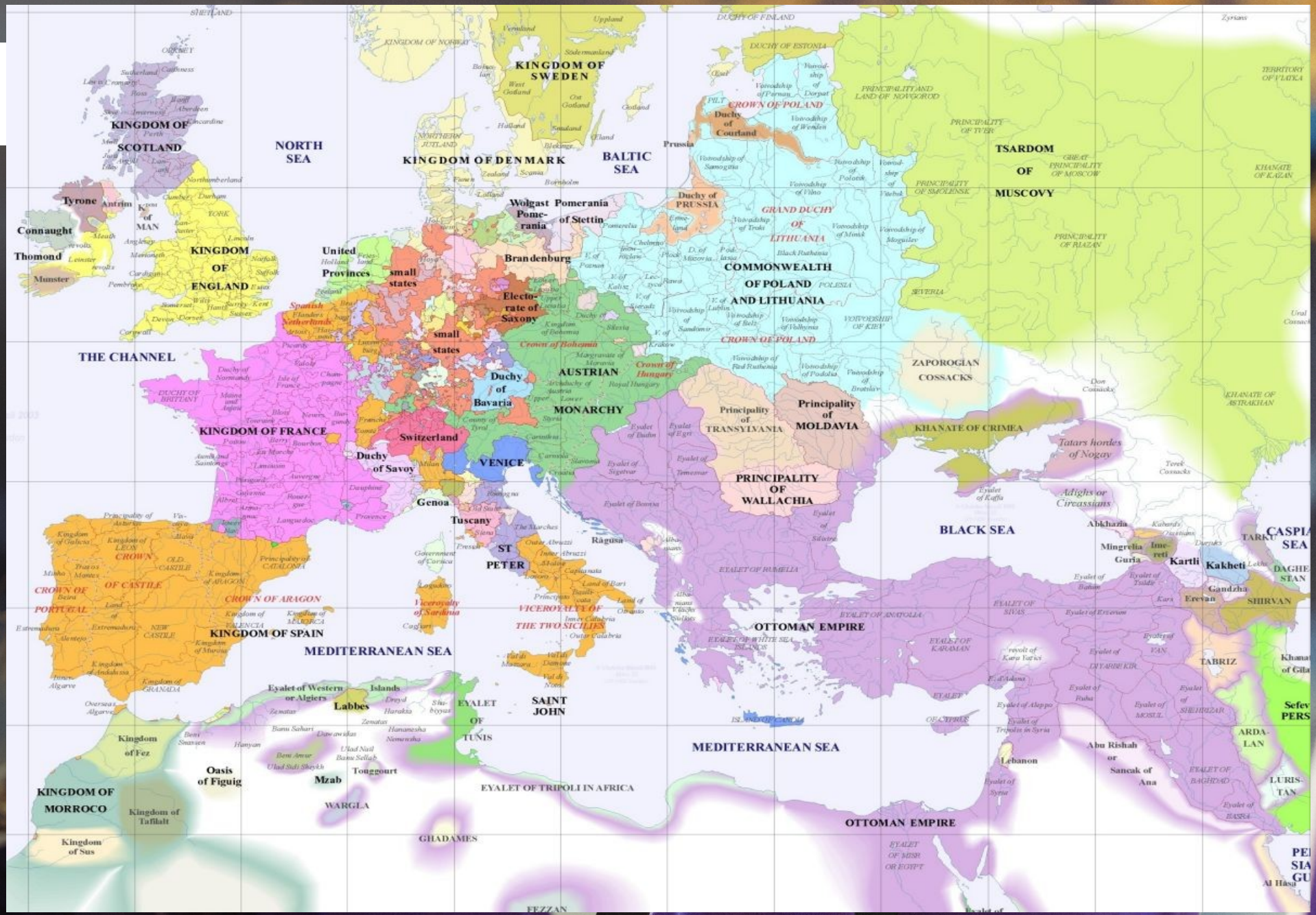


PROCESY MODERNIZACE

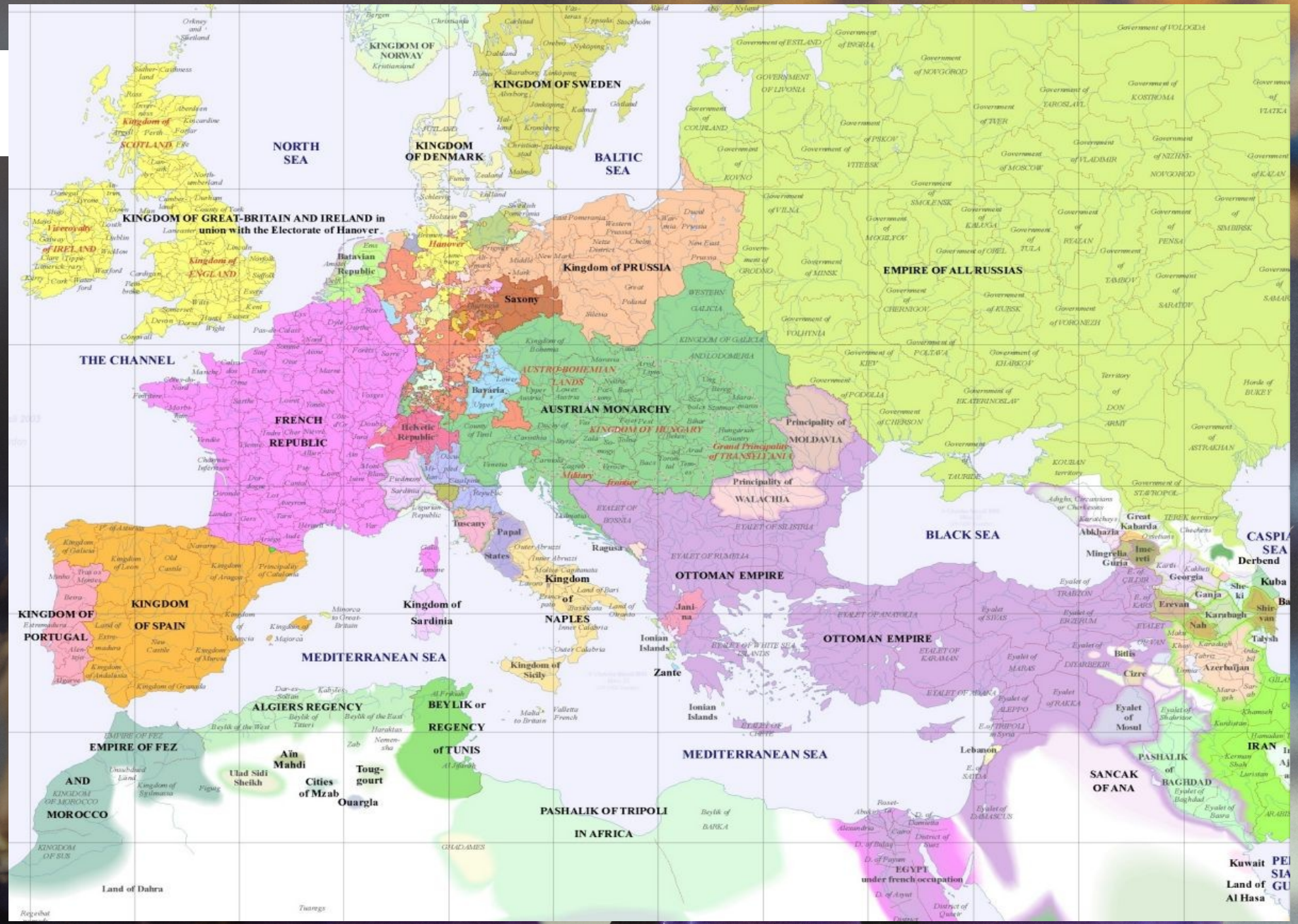


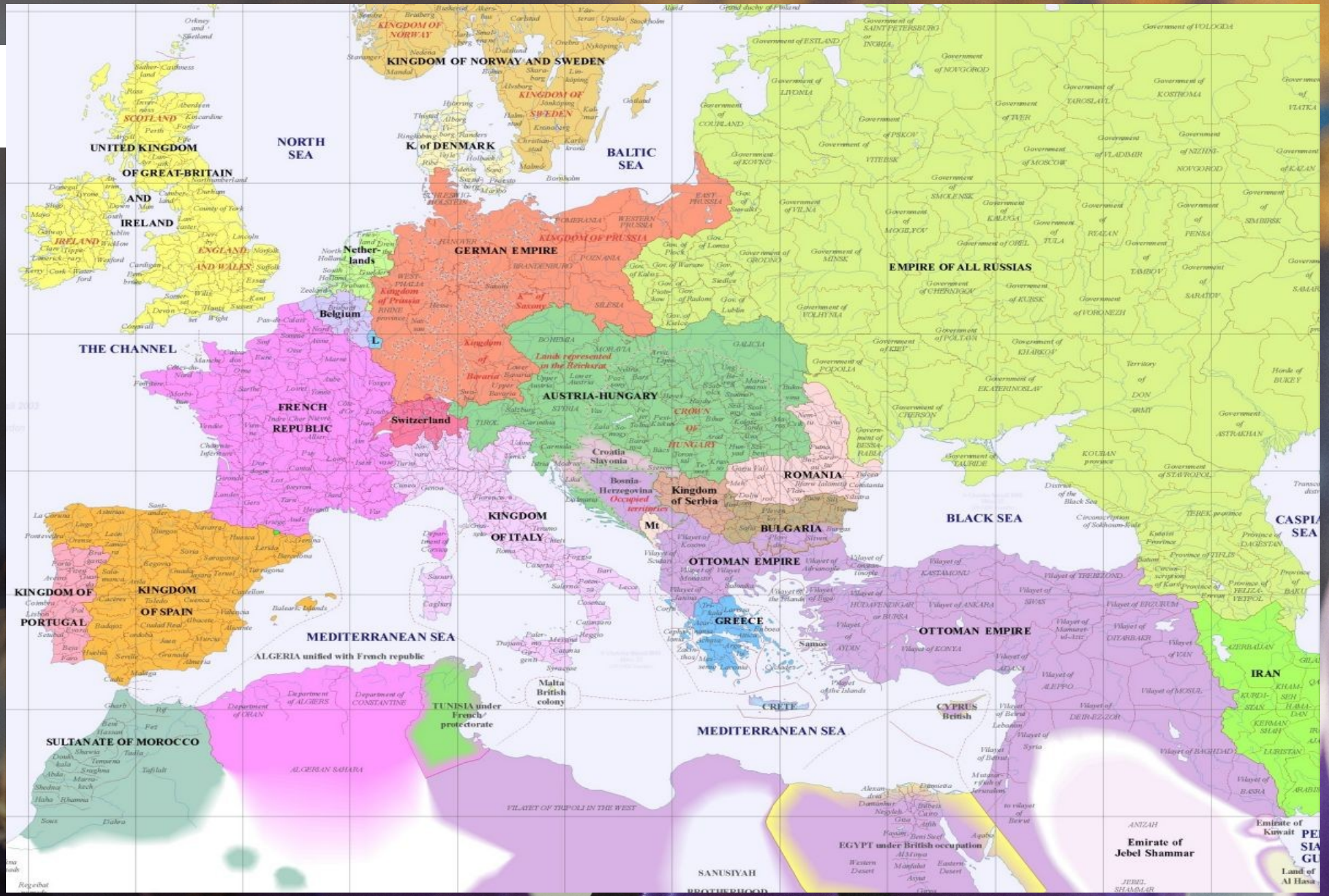
CEVRO UNIVERZITA


DUCHY OF FINLAND
KINGDOM OF NORWAY
KINGDOM OF SWEDEN
KNIGHTS OF LIVONIA
PSKOV
GRAND PRINCIPALITY OF MUSCOVY OR RUSSIA
KHANAT OF KAZAN
KINGDOM OF SCOTLAND
NORTH SEA
KINGDOM OF DENMARK
BALTIC SEA
Tir Connail
Tir
Mayo
Sligo
Galway
Thomond
Or-mond
Desmond
K. of MAN
Princi-pality of Wales
KINGDOM OF ENGLAND
Fries-land
small states of the Holy Empire
Gelders
Meck-lenburg
P.ty of Brandenburg
Duchy of Pomerania
Teutonic Prussia
GRAND DUCHY OF LITHUANIA
Duchy of Mazovia
PRINCIPALITY OF RIAZAN
GOLDEN HORDE in decay
Hesse
Saxony
Saxony
KINGDOM OF POLAND
small states of the Holy Empire
CROWN OF BOHEMIA
BOHEMIA
THE CHANNEL
and HUNGARY
House of AUSTRIA
in personal union
Confederacy of the Swiss
KINGDOM OF FRANCE
Duchy of Savoy
Duchy of Milan
Venice
Este
Genoa
French prot.
Pisa
Marches
Bosnia
PRINCI-PALITY OF MOLDAVIA
KHANATE OF ASTRAKHAN
KHANATE OF KRIMEA
PRINCIPALITY OF WALLACHIA
Adighs or Circassians
Abkhazia
Kabards
Ossetians
Durjuks
BLACK SEA
CASPIAN SEA
Odichi
Ime-reti
Kartli
Ka-kheti
Lekhs
Guria
Samt-skhe
Na-varre
KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL
CROWN OF CASTILE
CROWN OF ARAGON
CATHOLIC MONARCHY
ST PETER
French occupation
Kingdom of NAPLES
Ragusa
Monte-negro
BEYLERBEYILIK OF RUMELIA
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
BEYLERBEYILIK OF RUM
BEYLERBEYILIK OF ANATOLIA
DULKADIR
Arme-nians
DOMINION OF SHAH ISMAIL
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
Bizerta
Algiers
Kuko
Cons-tantine
Spain
Oran
Tlemcen
Tha-libas
K.ate of Labbes
HAFSID KINGDOM
Shabiyyas
Zenatas
Hananeshas
Nemenchas
Naxos
Saint John
Karpathos
Rama-dan
FEDERATION OF THE WHITE SHEEP
KINGDOM OF FEZ
Beni Snassen
Warsenis
Hanyan
Beni Amour
Ulad Sidi Cheikh
Dawawidas
TOUGGOURT
MZAB
OASIS OF FIGUIG
WARGLA
TRIPOLI
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
KINGDOM OF MOROCCO
IMAN OF SUS
GHADAMES
Banu Sulaym
SULTANATE OF EGYPT


KINGDOM OF SWEDEN
KINGDOM OF SCOTLAND
NORTH SEA
KINGDOM OF DENMARK
BALTIC SEA
Prussia
Duchy of Courland
CROWN OF POLAND
TSARDOM OF MUSCOVY
Tyrone
Antrim
Connaught
Thomond
Munster
KINGDOM OF ENGLAND
United Provinces
small states
Wolgast Pomerania
Pome-rania
of Stettin
Brandenburg
Duchy of PRUSSIA
GRAND DUCHY OF LITHUANIA
COMMONWEALTH OF POLAND AND LITHUANIA
Electo-rate of Saxony
small states
THE CHANNEL
Crown of Bohemia
AUSTRIAN MONARCHY
Crown of Hungary
Duchy of Bavaria
ZAPOROGIAN COSSACKS
Principality of TRANSYLVANIA
Principality of MOLDAVIA
KHANATE OF CRIMEA
KINGDOM OF FRANCE
Switzerland
Duchy of Savoy
VENICE
PRINCIPALITY OF WALLACHIA
Tatars hordes of Nogay
Genoa
Tuscany
BLACK SEA
Adighs or Circassians
Abkhazia
Mingrelia
Guria
Kartli
Kakheti
CASPIAN SEA
ST PETER
Ragusa
CROWN OF CASTILE
CROWN OF ARAGON
CROWN OF PORTUGAL
Viceroyalty of Sardinia
VICEROYALTY OF THE TWO SICILIES
KINGDOM OF SPAIN
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
Gandzha
Erevan
SHIRVAN
TABRIZ
Eyalet of Western or Algiers
Labbes
EYALET OF TUNIS
SAINT JOHN
Kingdom of Fez
Oasis of Figuig
Mzab
Touggourt
KINGDOM OF MORROCO
Kingdom of Tafilalt
WARGLA
EYALET OF TRIPOLI IN AFRICA
GHADAMES
Lebanon
Abu Rishah or Sancak of Ana
ARDA-LAN
LURIS-TAN
Kingdom of Sus
FEZZAN


NORTH SEA
KINGDOM OF SWEDEN
KINGDOM OF DENMARK
BALTIC SEA
Dominions of Brandenburg
Duchy of Courtland
TSARDOM OF MUSCOVY
KINGDOM OF SCOTLAND
KINGDOM OF ENGLAND in personal union with Scotland and United Netherlands
ENGLAND, WALES AND IRELAND
MAN
THE CHANNEL
Mecklen-burg
E. of Hanover
small states
Electorate of Saxony
small states
COMMONWEALTH OF POLAND AND LITHUANIA in personal union with Saxony
GRAND DUCHY OF LITHUANIA
CROWN OF BOHEMIA
KINGDOM OF POLAND
UKRAINE
Electorate of Bavaria
AUSTRIAN MONARCHY
CROWN OF HUNGARY
Principality of MOLDAVIA
KINGDOM OF FRANCE
Swiss Confederation
D^of of Savoy
Venice
KHANATE OF CRIMEA OR LITTLE TATARIA
Principality of WALLACHIA
Genoa
Venice
Tuscany
Papal States
Ragusa
BLACK SEA
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL
CROWN OF CASTILE
CROWN OF ARAGON
SPANISH MONARCHY
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
VICEROYALTY OF THE TWO SICILIES
Venice
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
SEFEVID PERSIA
Knights of Saint-John
Eyalet of Western Islands
Algiers Regency
EYALET OF TUNIS
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
Lebanon
SANCAK OF ANA
EMPIRE OF FEZ AND MOROCCO
Cities of Mzab
Toug-gourt
EYALET OF TRIPOLI IN AFRICA
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
KINGDOM OF SUS
small states


KINGDOM OF NORWAY
KINGDOM OF SWEDEN
NORTH SEA
KINGDOM OF DENMARK
BALTIC SEA
KINGDOM OF GREAT-BRITAIN AND IRELAND in union with the Electorate of Hanover
Kingdom of SCOTLAND
Viceroyalty of IRELAND
Kingdom of ENGLAND
Batavian Republic
Hanover
Kingdom of Prussia
Saxony
EMPIRE OF ALL RUSSIAS
THE CHANNEL
FRENCH REPUBLIC
Helvetic Republic
Bavaria
AUSTRIAN MONARCHY
AUSTRO-BOHEMIAN LANDS
KINGDOM OF HUNGARY
Principality of MOLDAVIA
Principality of WALACHIA
Grand Principality of TRANSYLVANIA
Military frontier
Tuscany
Papal States
Ragusa
Kingdom of NAPLES
Kingdom of Sardinia
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
BLACK SEA
KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL
KINGDOM OF SPAIN
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
Ionian Islands
Zante
Kingdom of Sicily
ALGIERS REGENCY
BEYLIK or REGENCY of TUNIS
EMPIRE OF FEZ AND KINGDOM OF MOROCCO
Aïn Mahdi
Ulad Sidi Sheikh
Cities of Mzab
Tougourt
Ouargla
PASHALIK OF TRIPOLI IN AFRICA
Lebanon
SANCAK OF ANA
PASHALIK of BAGHDAD
Eyalet of Mosul
IRAN
Kuwait
Land of Al Hasa
EGYPT under french occupation
Land of Dahra
Tuaregs
Great Kabarda
Abkhazia
Mingrelia Guria
Georgia
Derbend
Kuba
Ganja
Erevan
Karabagh
Nah
Talysh
Azerbaijan
Bitlis
Cizre


KINGDOM OF NORWAY AND SWEDEN
KINGDOM OF NORWAY
KINGDOM OF SWEDEN
UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT-BRITAIN AND IRELAND
SCOTLAND
IRELAND
ENGLAND AND WALES
NORTH SEA
K. of DENMARK
BALTIC SEA
Nether-lands
Belgium
THE CHANNEL
GERMAN EMPIRE
KINGDOM OF PRUSSIA
EMPIRE OF ALL RUSSIAS
Government of ESTLAND
Government of LIVONIA
Government of COURLAND
Government of NOVGOROD
Government of PSKOV
Government of TVER
Government of YAROSLAVL
Government of KOSTROMA
Government of VLADIMIR
Government of MOSCOW
Government of NIZHNI-NOVGOROD
Government of KAZAN
Government of SMOLENSK
Government of KALUGA
Government of TULA
Government of RIAZAN
Government of PENSA
Government of TAMBOV
Government of SARATOV
Government of SIMBIRSK
Government of MINSK
Government of GRODNO
Government of VILNA
Government of MOGILYOV
Government of CHERNIGOV
Government of KURSK
Government of VORONEZH
Government of VOLHYNIA
Government of KIEV
Government of PODOLIA
Government of KHARKOV
Government of EKATERINOSLAV
Government of CHERSON
Government of TAURIDE
Government of ASTRAKHAN
Government of STAVROPOL
Government of VOLOGDA
Government of SAINT PETERSBURG or INGRIA
Government of ESTLAND
FRENCH REPUBLIC
Switzerland
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY
Kingdom of Bavaria
Kingdom of Saxony
Kingdom of Prussia
Lands represented in the Reichsrat
CROWN OF HUNGARY
Croatia Slavonia
Bosnia Herzegovina Occupied territories
Kingdom of Serbia
ROMANIA
BULGARIA
KINGDOM OF ITALY
Mt
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
BLACK SEA
CASPIAN SEA
KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL
KINGDOM OF SPAIN
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
ALGERIA unified with French republic
GREECE
Samos
CRETE
Malta British colony
TUNISIA under French protectorate
CYPRUS British
SULTANATE OF MOROCCO
ALGERIAN SAHARA
VILAYET OF TRIPOLI IN THE WEST
EGYPT under British occupation
SANUSIYAH
IRAN
AZERBAIJAN
KURDISTAN
LURISTAN
ARABISTAN
Emirate of Kuwait
Emirate of Jebel Shammar
Land of Al Hasa
ANIZAH
JEBEL SHAMMAR



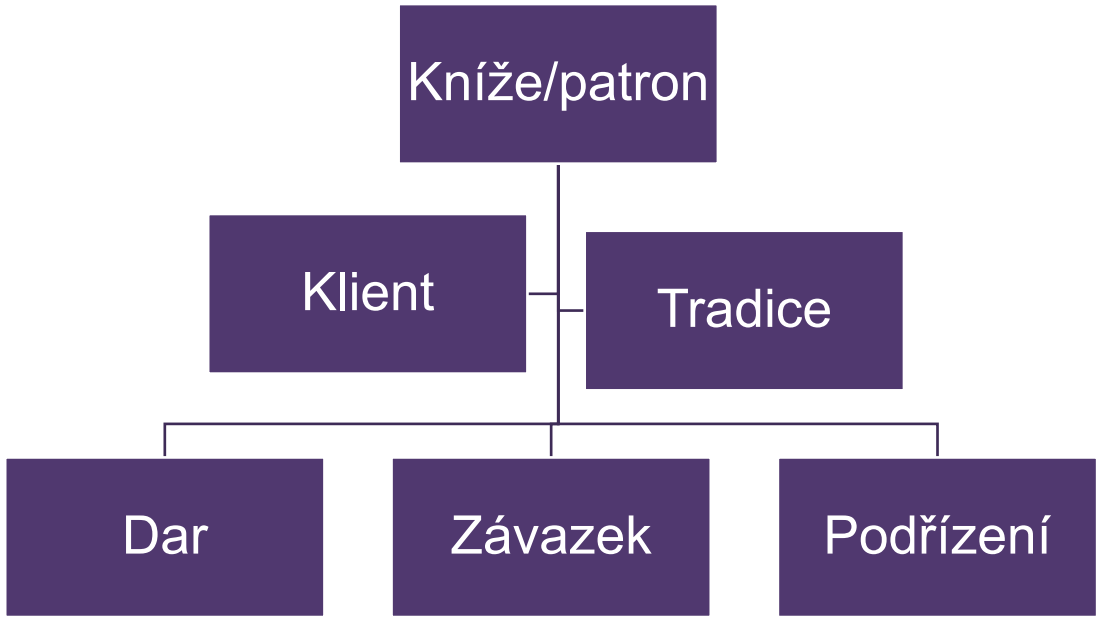
CEVRO UNIVERZITA

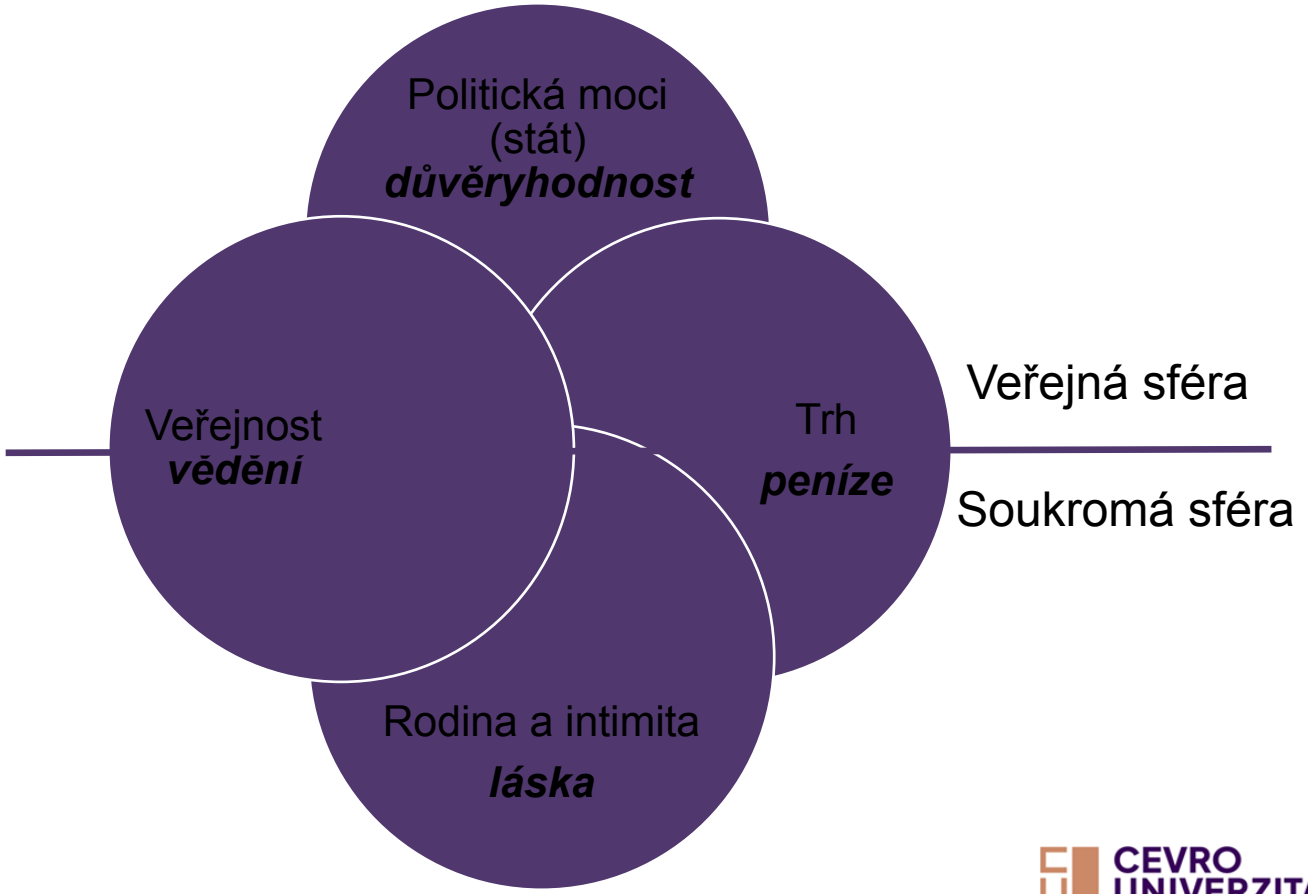


DŮLEŽITÉ POJMY

- **Post/moderní společnost, modernita, modernizace**
- **Tradiční společnost, archaická společnost**
- **Polo/moderní společnosti**
- **Moderní stát (monopol dozoru a násilí/donucení)**
- **Národní stát (konstrukce národa)**
- **Časo-prostorové rozpojení (princip modernity, A. Giddens)**
- **Vyvazující mechanismy**
  - Expertní systémy (vlak, telegraf, telefon, satelit…AI)
  - Symbolické znaky (peníze, jazyk…)

PERSPEKTIVA SOCIÁLNÍ DIFERENCIACE
UNIVERZALIZUJÍCÍ MÉDIA MOCI (NIKLAS LUHMANN)
KLIENTELISMUS & LIBERALISMUS
PATRONÁŽ & INSTITUCE





CEVRO UNIVERZITA

FRANCIS COPPOLA, GODFATHER
1972, 1974, 1990

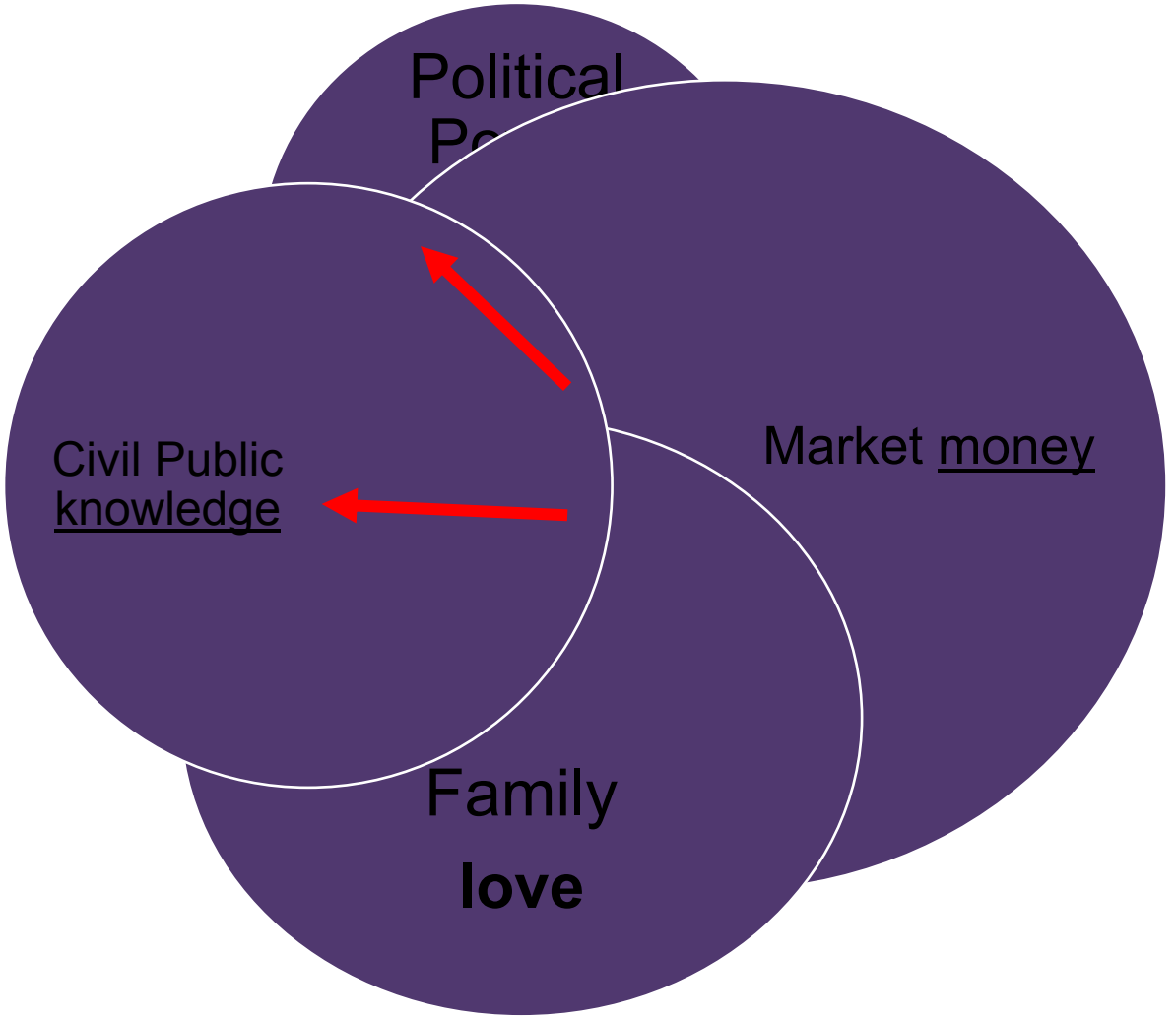


CLIENTELISM, OLIGARCHIZATION, STATE CAPTURE (2013 až 2021, od 2025)





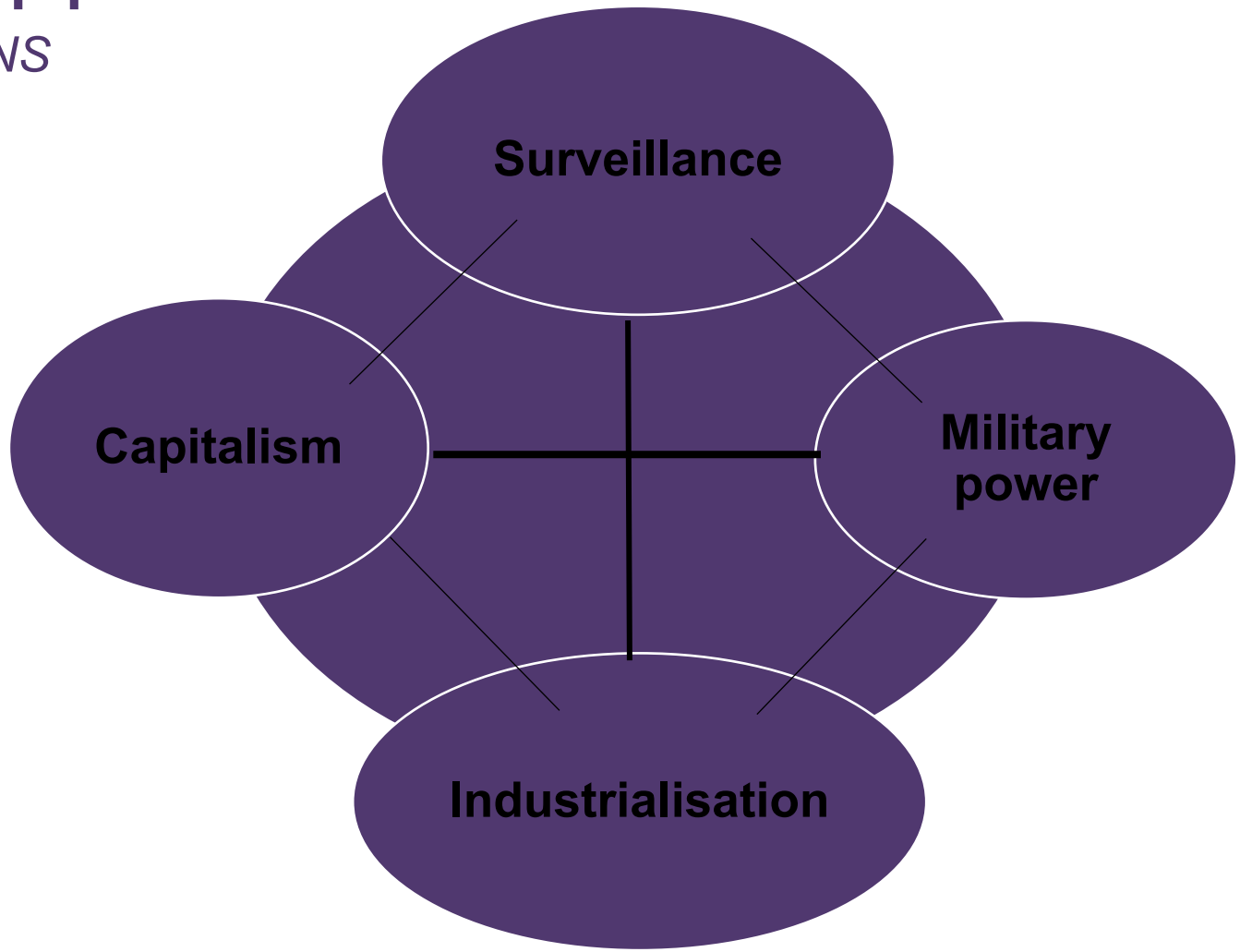
CONFLICT OF INTERESTS ANEB ČESKÝ/BABIŠŮV PROBLÉM



CEVRO UNIVERZITA

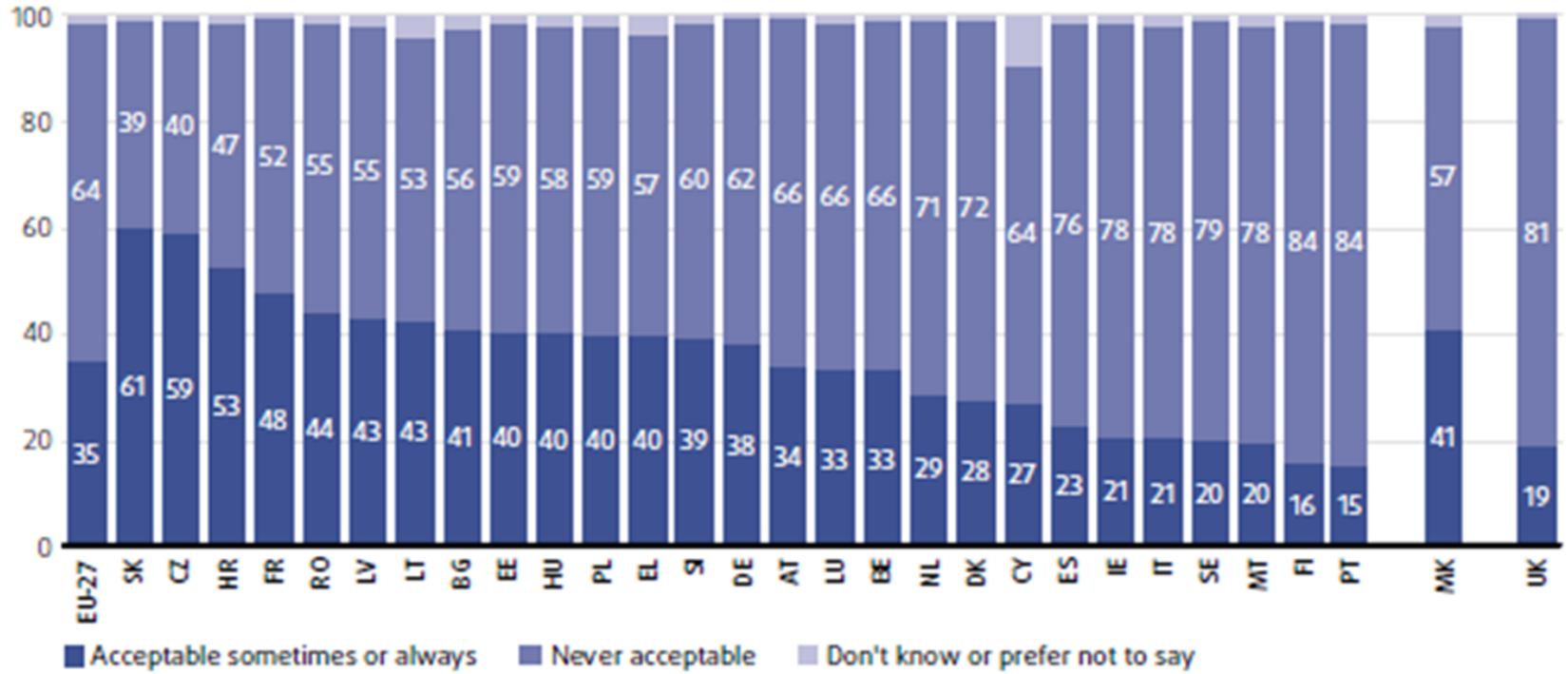
THE INSTITUTIONAL DIMENSIONS OF MODERNITY

ANTHONY GIDDENS



KLIENTELISMUS X LIBERALISMUS
NEFORMÁLNÍ X FORMÁLNÍ PRAVIDLA

FIGURE 24: VIEWS ON ACCEPTABILITY OF GIVING A GIFT TO OR DOING A FAVOUR FOR A PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR CIVIL SERVANT IF NEED SOMETHING URGENTLY FROM THEM, BY COUNTRY (%)



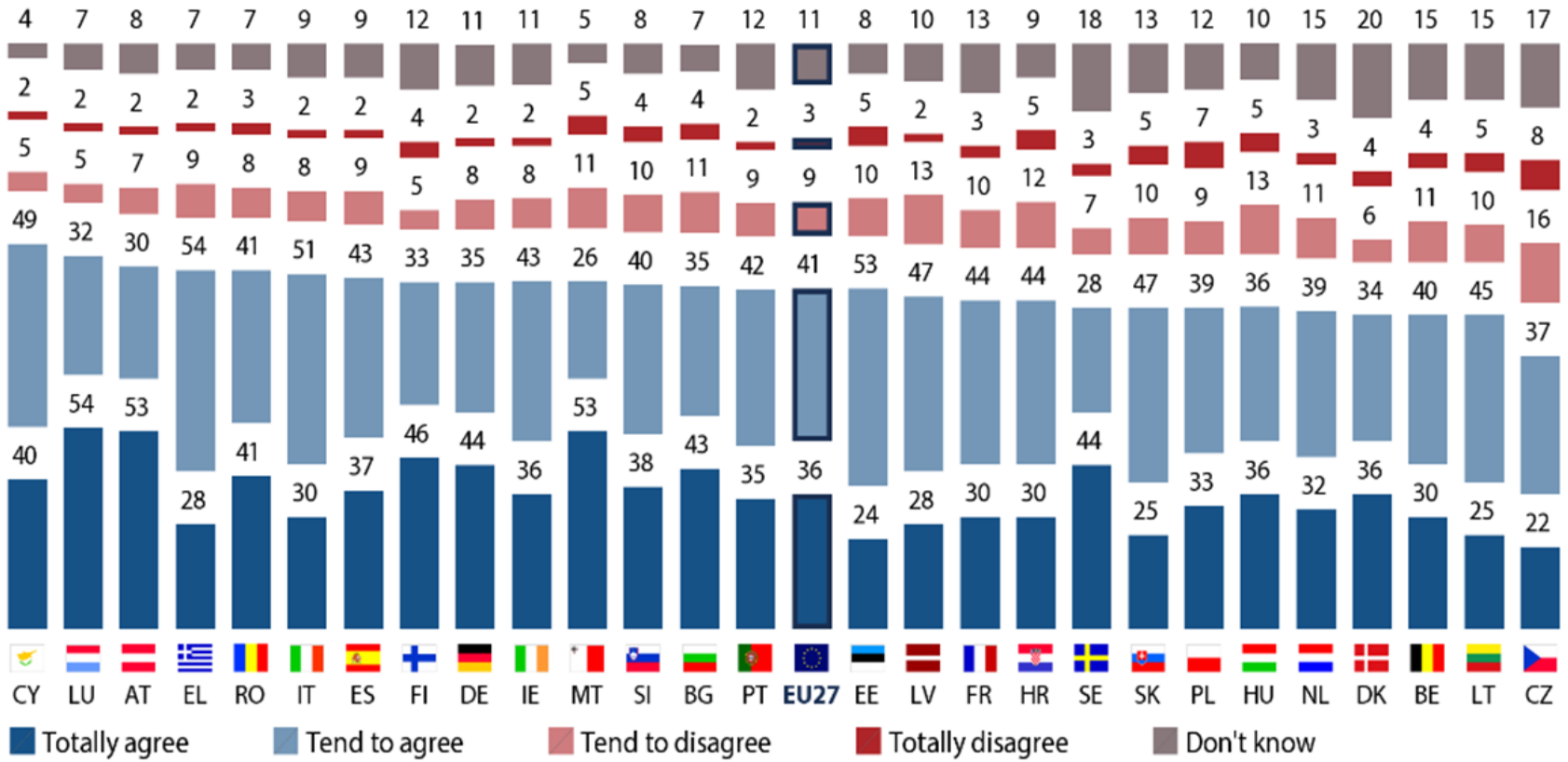
Source: FRA, Fundamental Rights Survey 2019 [Data collection in cooperation with CBS (NL), CTIE (LU) and Statistics Austria (AT)]

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At least seven in ten respondents agree with this statement in all EU Member States but Czechia - more than half « totally agree » in LU, AT and MT

Q11 To be part of the European Union, Member States agree to share and respect common values including the rule of law (which includes press freedom, independence of justice, fight against corruption, protection of individual rights, etc.). Do you agree or disagree with this statement: The EU should only provide funds to Member States conditional upon their government's implementation of the rule of law and of democratic principles?

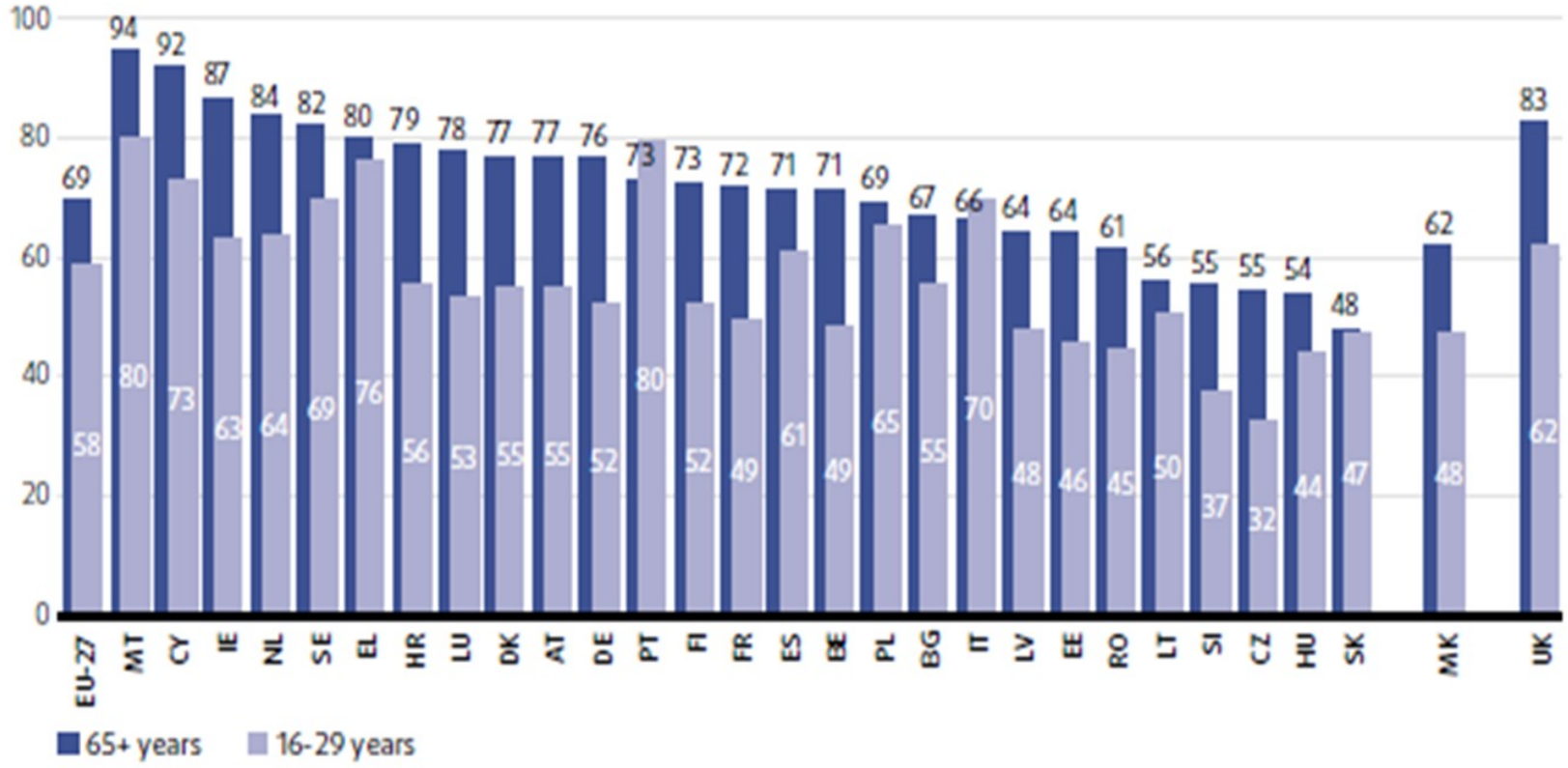
(%)



CEVRO UNIVERZITA

POLITICKÁ MODERNITA, ROLE A LEGITIMITA OPOZICE

FIGURE 11: CONSIDERING FREEDOM OF OPPOSITION PARTIES TO CRITICISE THE GOVERNMENT TO BE OF HIGH IMPORTANCE, PEOPLE AGED 16-29 YEARS AND 65 YEARS AND OVER, BY COUNTRY (%)

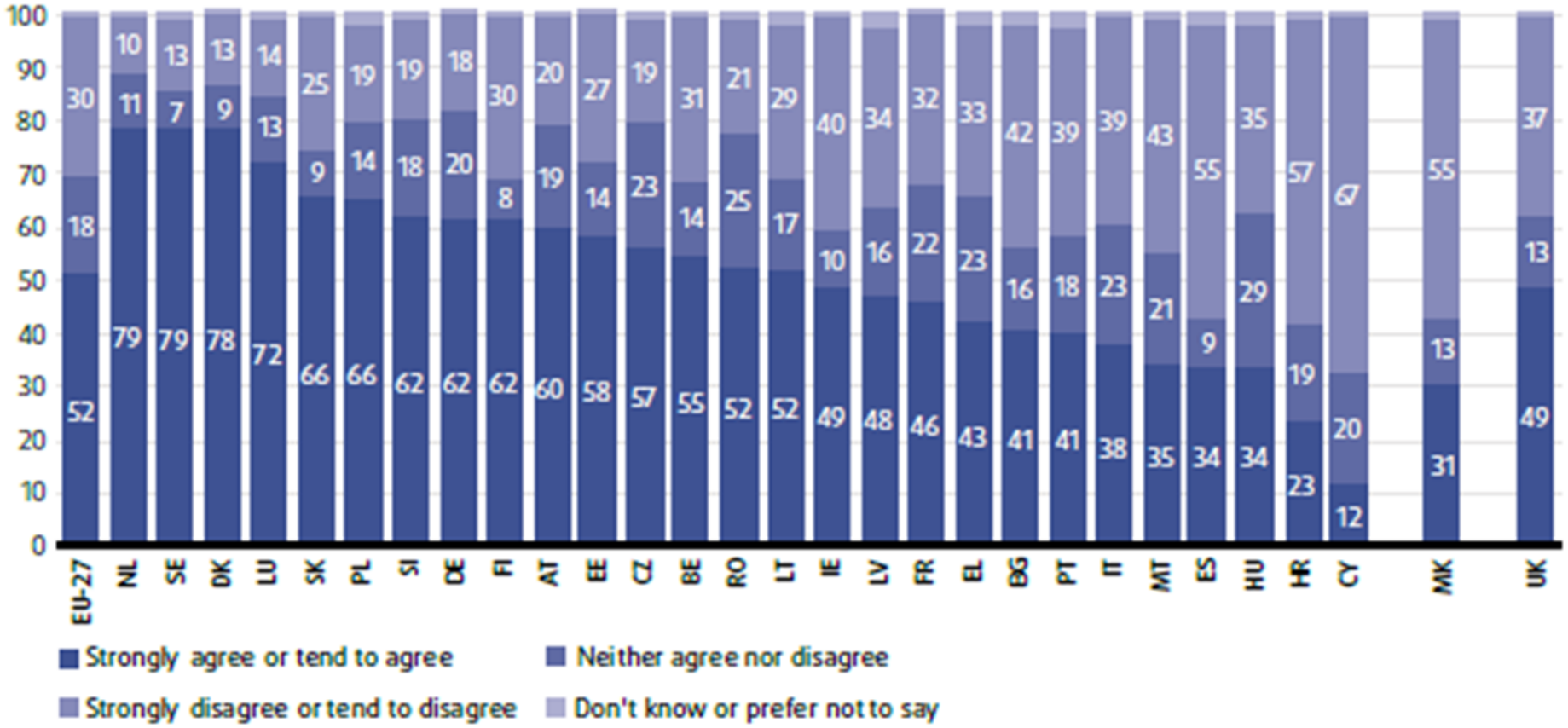


Source: FRA, Fundamental Rights Survey 2019 [Data collection in cooperation with CBS (NL), CTIE (LU) and Statistics Austria (AT)]

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OCHRANA LIDSKÝCH PRÁV

FIGURE 2: VIEWS ON THE STATEMENT "EVERYONE IN [THIS COUNTRY] ENJOYS THE SAME BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS", BY COUNTRY (%)

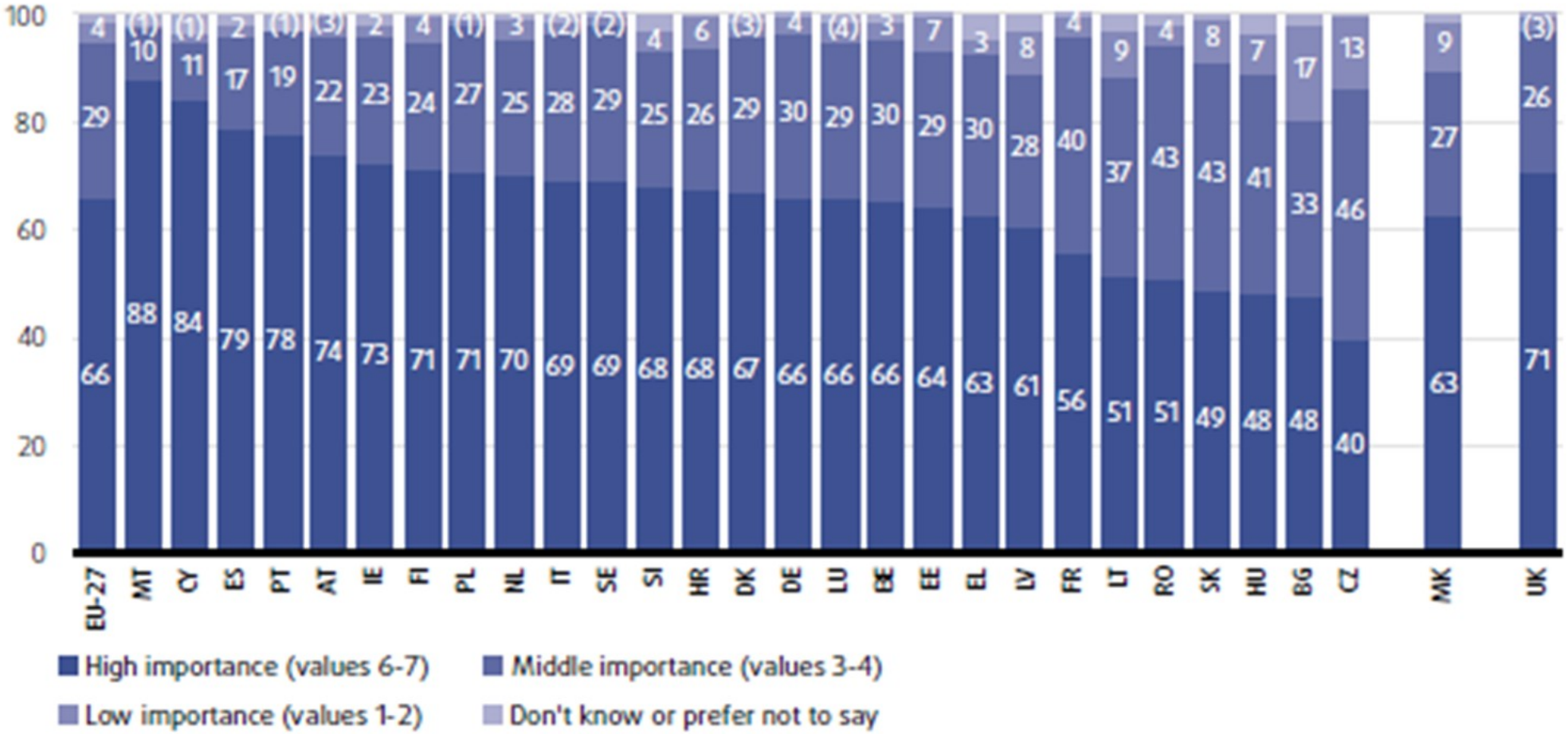


Source: FRA, Fundamental Rights Survey 2019 [Data collection in cooperation with CBS (NL), CTIE (LU) and Statistics Austria (AT)]

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OCHRANA MENŠIN

FIGURE 10: IMPORTANCE TO DEMOCRACY THAT THE RIGHTS OF MINORITY GROUPS ARE PROTECTED, BY COUNTRY (%) [a,b,c]



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Klientelismus/tradiční společnost	Liberalismus/moderní společnost
Sociální hierarchie	Právní rovnost
Přátelství a nerovnost/neformálnost	Občanství/formálnost/instituce
Panství: tradice, charisma	Panství legální: právo, spravedlnost
Patrimoniální správa, vrchnost	Byrokratická správa
Pozemková držba	Soukromé/veřejné právo
Feudalismus, plebejství	Trh, soutěž
Dar, samozásobitelství	Monetární směna
Patronáž/podřízenost	Autonomie/partnerství
Strach/specifická reciprocita	Důvěra/obecná reciprocita
Bonding social capital/mechanická solidarita	Bridging social capital/organická solidarita

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