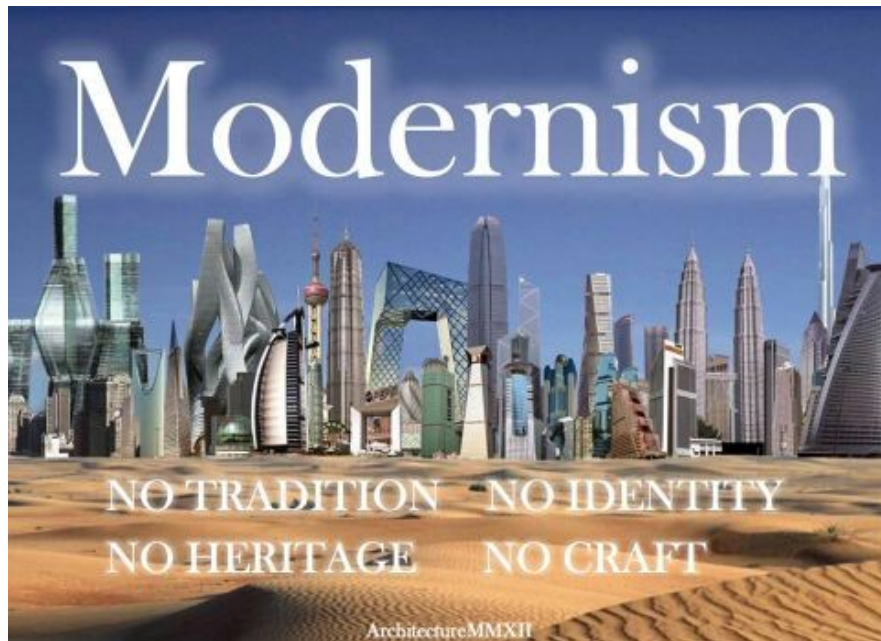


Post/Moderní versus tradiční společnost





NORTH SEA

BALTIC SEA

BLACK SEA

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

**PASHALIK OF TRIPOLI
IN AFRICA**

**KINGDOM OF GREAT-BRITAIN AND IRELAND in
union with the Electorate of Hanover**

KINGDOM OF DENMARK

KINGDOM OF SWEDEN

KINGDOM OF NORWAY

Kingdom of ENGLAND

**FRENCH
REPUBLIC**

Kingdom of PRUSSIA

EMPIRE OF ALL RUSSIAS

AUSTRIAN MONARCHY

Kingdom of HUNGARY

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL

KINGDOM OF SPAIN

Kingdom of Sardinia

Kingdom of NAPLES

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

AND KINGDOM OF MOROCCO

ALGIERS REGENCY

BEYLIK or REGENCY of TUNIS

SANCAK OF ANA

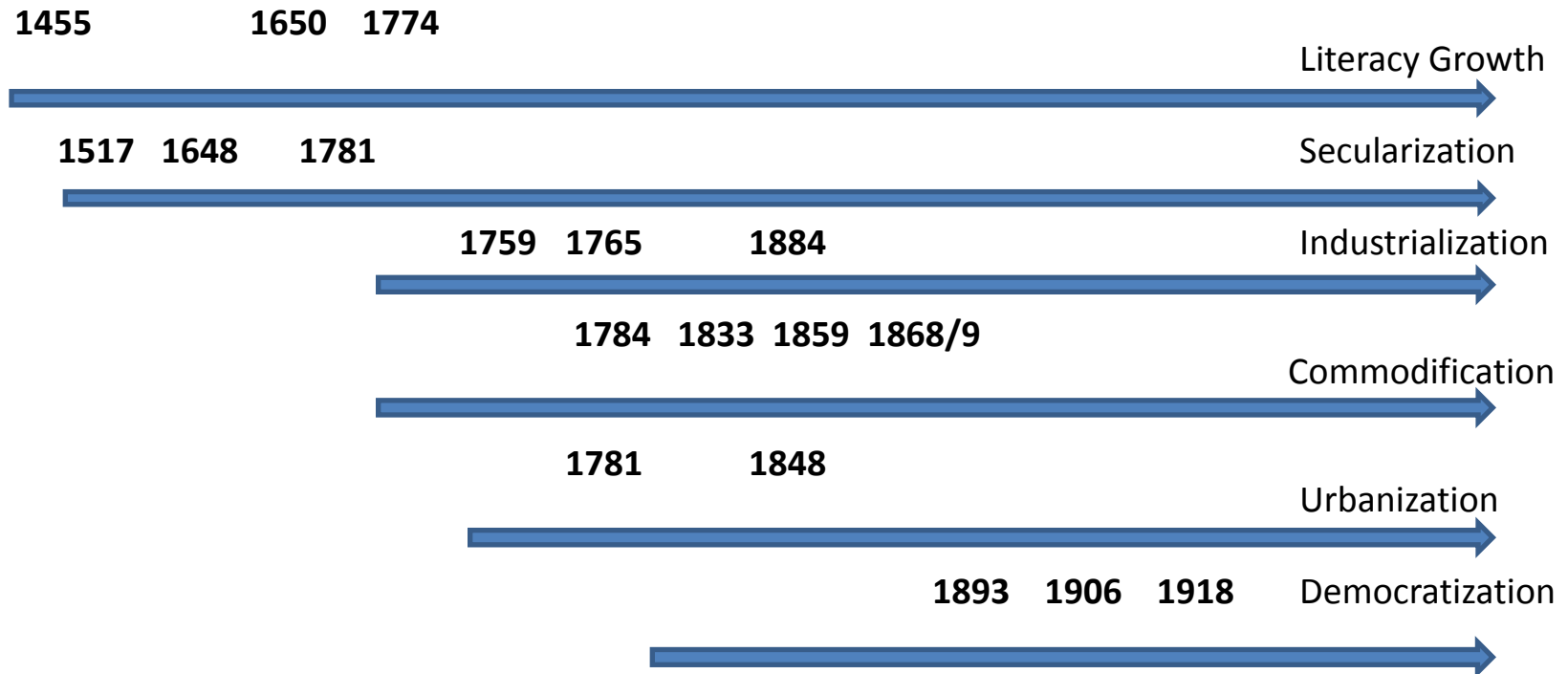
EGYPT under french occupation

Kuwait

Land of GU

Al Hasa

Modernizace









NORTH SEA

BALTIC SEA

THE CHANNEL

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

BLACK SEA

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

CASPIA SEA

UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT-BRITAIN AND IRELAND

KINGDOM OF NORWAY AND SWEDEN

K. of DENMARK

GERMAN EMPIRE

EMPIRE OF ALL RUSSIA

FRENCH REPUBLIC

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY

KINGDOM OF ITALY

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

KINGDOM OF SPAIN

SULTANATE OF MOROCCO

TUNISIA under French protectorate

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

IRAN

EGYPT under British occupation

Emirate of Jebel Shammar

Emirate of Kuwait

PEL...

SI...

GA...



NORTH SEA

BALTIC SEA

BLACK SEA

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

**PASHALIK OF TRIPOLI
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AUSTRIAN MONARCHY

**KINGDOM OF
PORTUGAL**

**KINGDOM
OF SPAIN**

**Kingdom of
Sardinia**

**Kingdom
of NAPLES**

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

**AND
KINGDOM OF MOROCCO**

ALGIERS REGENCY

**BEYLIK or
REGENCY
of TUNIS**

SANCAK OF ANA

**EGYPT
under french occupation**

**Kuwait
PEL
SEA
Land of
GU
Al Hasa**



NORTH SEA

KINGDOM OF SWEDEN

KINGDOM OF DENMARK

BALTIC SEA

TSARDOM OF MUSCOVY

KINGDOM OF ENGLAND in personal union with Scotland and United Netherlands

Dominions of Brandenburg

COMMONWEALTH OF POLAND AND LITHUANIA in personal union with Saxony

THE CHANNEL

KINGDOM OF FRANCE

Electorate of Bavaria

AUSTRIAN MONARCHY

UKRAINE

KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

BLACK SEA

CASPIAN SEA

EMPIRE OF FEZ AND MOROCCO

Knights of Saint-John

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

SEFEVID PERSIA

KINGDOM OF SUS

GHADAMES

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

PE



KINGDOM OF SWEDEN

KINGDOM OF SCOTLAND

NORTH SEA

KINGDOM OF DENMARK

BALTIC SEA

CROWN OF POLAND

TSARDOM OF MUSCOVY

Thomond

KINGDOM OF ENGLAND

United Provinces

Brandenburg

COMMONWEALTH OF POLAND AND LITHUANIA

THE CHANNEL

KINGDOM OF FRANCE

Electorate of Saxony

PRINCIPALITY OF TRANSYLVANIA

ZAPOROGIAN COSSACKS

Duchy of Savoy

Switzerland

Duchy of Bavaria

AUSTRIAN MONARCHY

PRINCIPALITY OF MOLDAVIA

Genoa

VENICE

VENICE

PRINCIPALITY OF WALLACHIA

BLACK SEA

CROWN OF CASTILE

CROWN OF ARAGON

Tuscany

ST PETER

RAGUSA

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

PORTUGAL

KINGDOM OF SPAIN

Government of Corsica

VICEROYALTY OF THE TWO SICILIES

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

NEW CASTLE

KINGDOM OF VALENCIA

Islands

SAINT JOHN

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

Kingdom of Morocco

Kingdom of Fez

Eyalet of Western or Algiers

EYALET OF TUNIS

EYALET OF TRIPOLI IN AFRICA

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

Kingdom of Morocco

Kingdom of Tafilalt

Oasis of Figuig

Mzab

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

Kingdom of Morocco

Kingdom of Morocco

Wargla

GHADAMES

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

Kingdom of Morocco

Kingdom of Morocco

FEZZAN

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

Kingdom of Morocco

Kingdom of Morocco

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

Kingdom of Morocco

Kingdom of Morocco

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

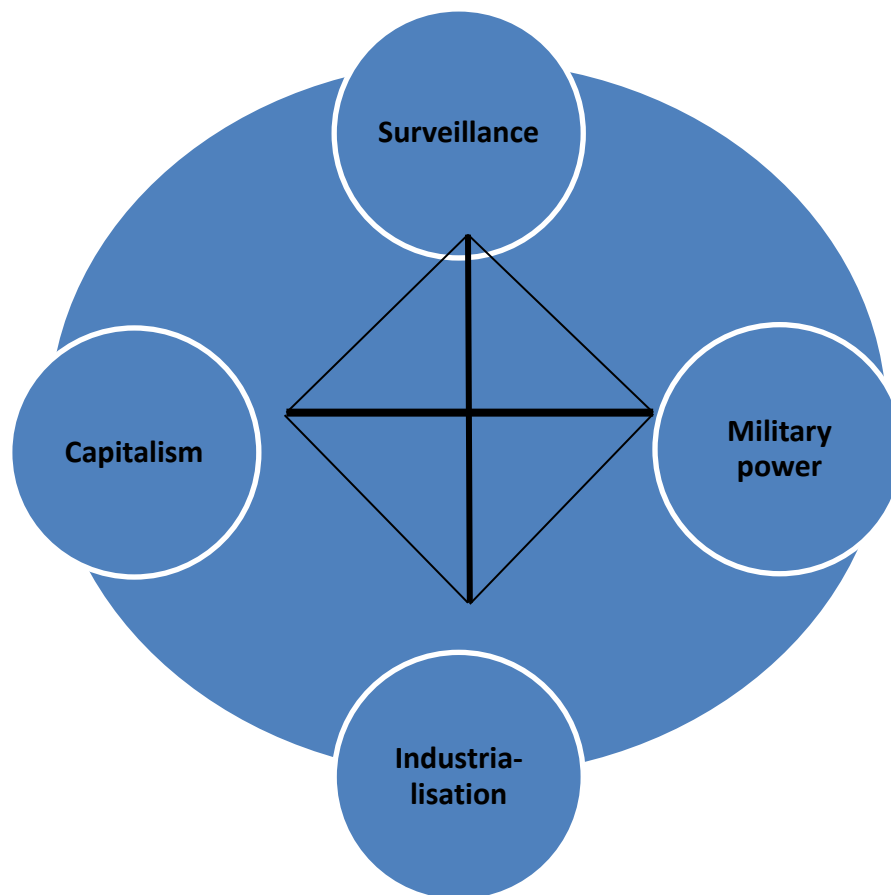


Důležité pojmy

- Časo-prostorové rozpojení
- Vyvazující mechanismy
 - Expertní systémy (vlak, telegraf, telefon, satelit...)
 - Symbolické znaky (peníze, jazyk...)

The Institutional Dimensions of Modernity

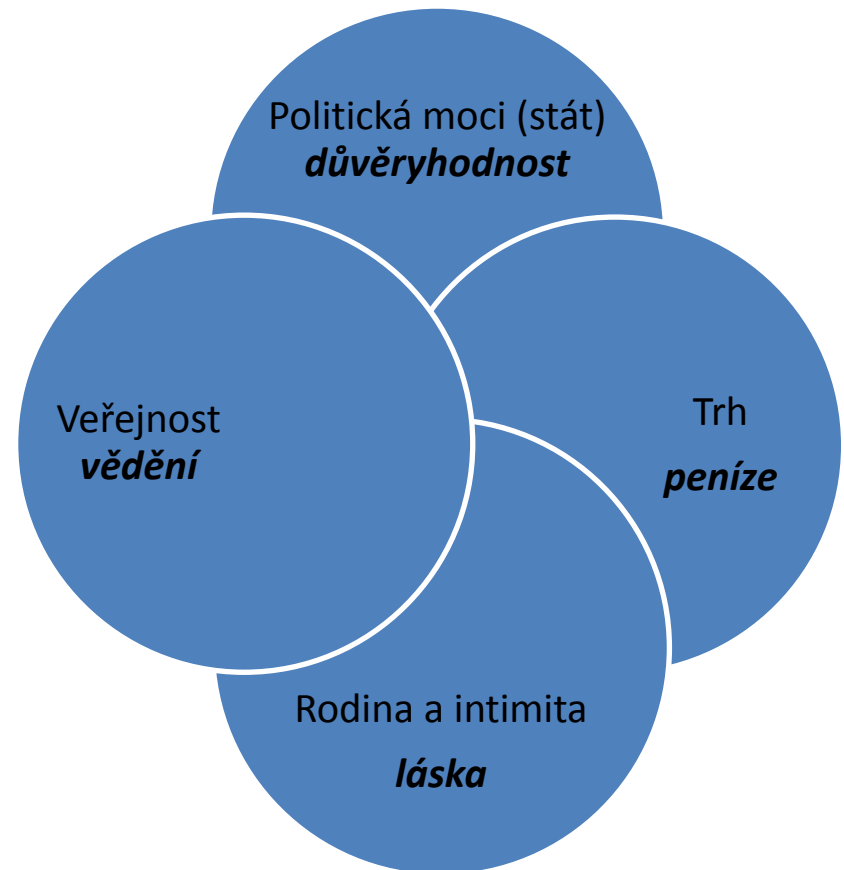
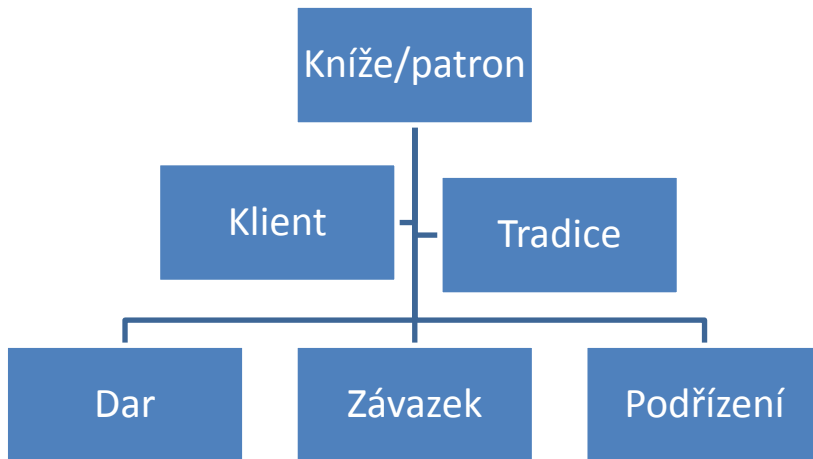
Anthony Giddens



Perspektiva sociální diferenciacce

Patronáž versus instituce

Univerzalizující média moci (Niklas Luhmann)



Klientelismus/tradiční společnost	Liberalismus/moderní společnost
Sociální hierarchie	Právní rovnost
Přátelství a nerovnost/neformálnost	Občanství/formálnost/instituce
Panství: tradice, charisma	Panství legální: právo, spravedlnost
Patrimoniální správa, vrchnost	Byrokratická správa
Pozemková držba	Soukromé/veřejné právo
Feudalismus, plebejství	Trh, soutěž
Dar, samozásobitelství	Monetární směna
Patronáž/podřízenost	Autonomie/partnerství
Strach/specifická reciprocita	Důvěra/obecná reciprocita
Bonding social capital/mechanická solidarita	Bridging social capital/organická solidarita



Francis Coppola, Godfather 1972, 1974, 1990

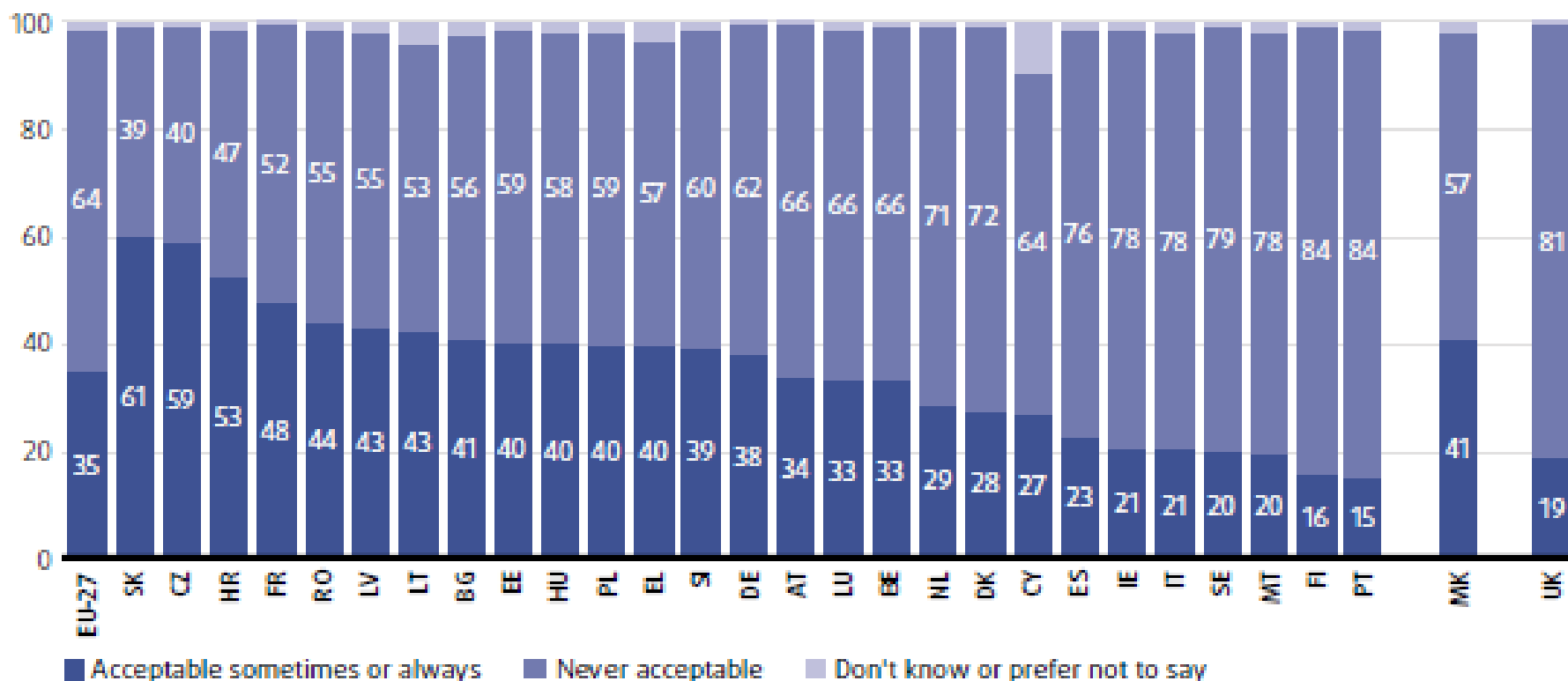




Jaká je česká společnost?

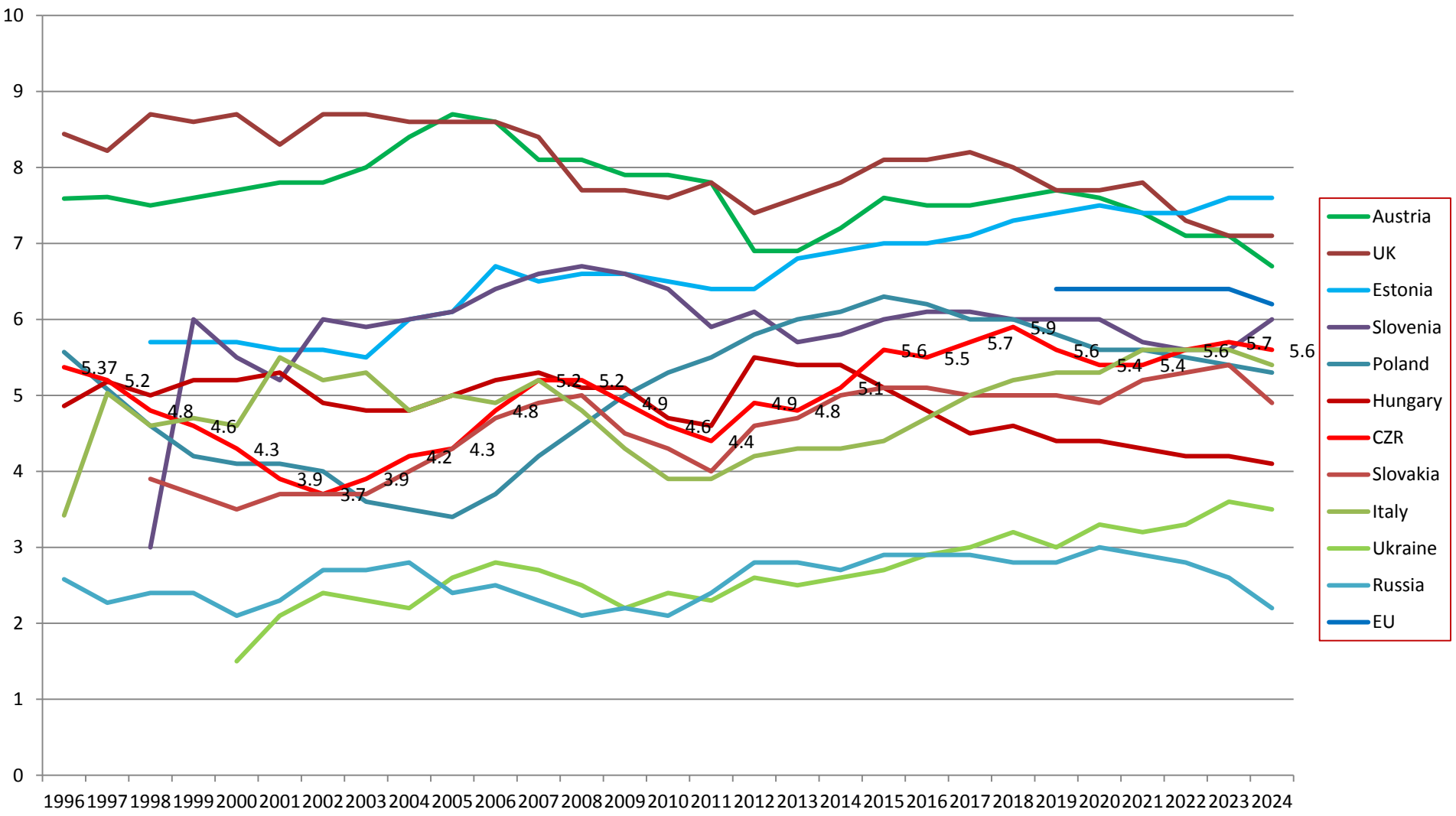
Klientelismus x formální pravidla

FIGURE 24: VIEWS ON ACCEPTABILITY OF GIVING A GIFT TO OR DOING A FAVOUR FOR A PUBLIC OFFICIAL OR CIVIL SERVANT IF NEED SOMETHING URGENTLY FROM THEM, BY COUNTRY (%)



Source: FRA, Fundamental Rights Survey 2019 [Data collection in cooperation with CBS (NL), CTIE (LU) and Statistics Austria (AT)]

Index vnímání korupce (TI)

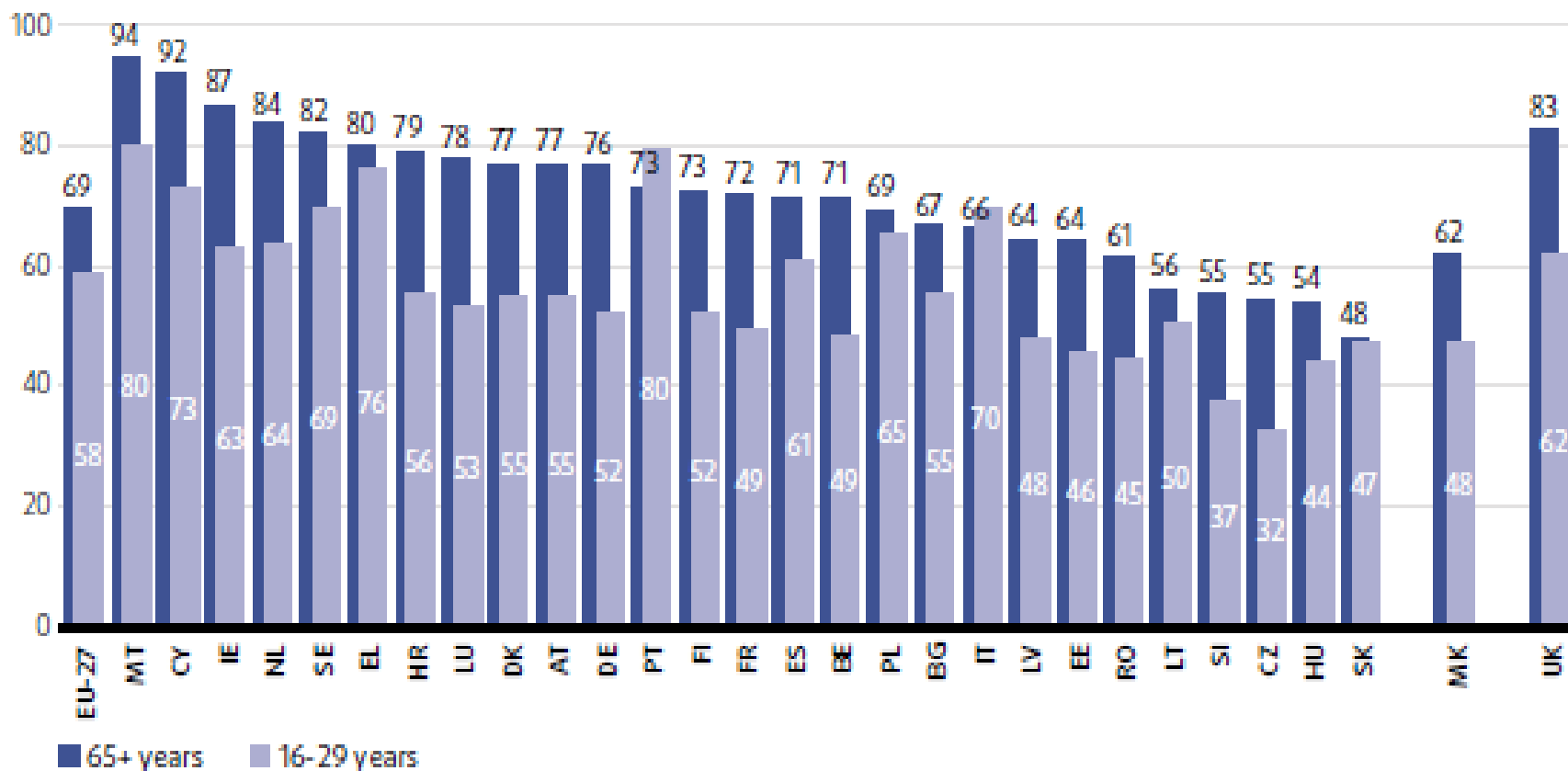


Přehled počtu obcí podle počtu obyvatel

Obce s počtem obyvatel	Počet obcí	Počet obcí (v kumulaci)	% celkové populace	% celkové populace (v kumulaci)
0-100	557	557	0.4	0.4
101-200	1 086	1 643	1.6	2.0
201-300	890	2 533	2.1	4.1
301-1500	2 850	5 383	18.4	22.5
1 501-5 000	592	5 975	14.8	37.3
5 001-10 000	137	6 112	9.1	46.4
10 001-20 000	68	6 180	9.3	55.8
20 001-30 000	28	6 208	6.8	62.6
30 001-40 000	9	6 217	3.1	65.7
40 001-50 000	5	6 222	2.3	68.0
50 001-100 000	16	6 238	11.3	79.3
100 001-150 000	1	6 239	1.0	80.3
150 000 a více	3	6 242	8.2	88.5
Praha	1	6 243	11.5	100.0

Role opozice

FIGURE 11: CONSIDERING FREEDOM OF OPPOSITION PARTIES TO CRITICISE THE GOVERNMENT TO BE OF HIGH IMPORTANCE, PEOPLE AGED 16-29 YEARS AND 65 YEARS AND OVER, BY COUNTRY (%) ^{1,2}



Source: FRA, Fundamental Rights Survey 2019 [Data collection in cooperation with CBS (NL), CTIE (LU) and Statistics Austria (AT)]

Post/moderní kritika modernizace

- Pokrok není nevyhnutelný! Regres je naopak pravděpodobný/nevyhnutelný (**ústup evolucionismus**), vědomí rizik (Beck)
- Co to vlastně je „pokrok“? K čemu směřujeme? Jak lze měřit? (**rozpad teleologie**)
- Přispívá vědění k pokroku lidstva? Nemůže taky škodit? Růst skepse (**reflexivita vědění**)
- Jaká je role Západu? (**ztráta privilegované pozice**), pád kolonialismu, přijetí multi-kulturalismu, nová sociální hnutí ...



Opakování POJMŮ

- Tradiční x moderní
- Archaická, primitivní)-:
- Polo/moderní společnosti
- Modernizace: jednoduchá x reflexivní
- Postmoderní společnost
- Časoprostorové rozpojení
- Vyvazující mechanismy
 - symbolické znaky
 - expertní systémy

Stages of Transitions

(Ernest Gellner)

- Viennese situation (1815): 1. ZONE
- Age of Irredentism: 2. ZONE
 - GERMANY 1871, ITALY 1866, 1870 (RISORGIMENTO)
- Versailles (Wilson) System: 3. ZONE
 - 1918, self-determination
- Ethnic Cleansing: 4. ZONE
 - 1945/46, 1989 – 1992 (USSR, Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia)
- Attenuation (?)

2 basic types of nation-forming processes in Europe (*Europe 1700*)

Miroslav Hroch

Integrated state-nation societies

{7 states} F, E, D, P, S, Sp., D

- tradition of statehood
- complete social structure (national elites)
- tradition of literary language (language of administration & national elites)

Stateless societies

{more than 30 ethnic groups}

- living within multiethnic states or empires
- non-dominant ethnic groups



2. ZONE (*Europe 1900*)



Marriage of state and culture has been achieved in the second half of 19th century

Germany : 1871 Bismarck

Italy: Risorgimento – the period of liberation and political unification of Italy 1866/1870

(Mazzini, Garibaldi)

No state continuity but other preconditions existed - culturally integrated, political fragmentation – high culture

Greece: independence war
1821-1829 (1832)

Bulgaria, Romania, Serbia 1878

3. ZONE (*Europe 1918*)

East Central Europe, 1918-1923



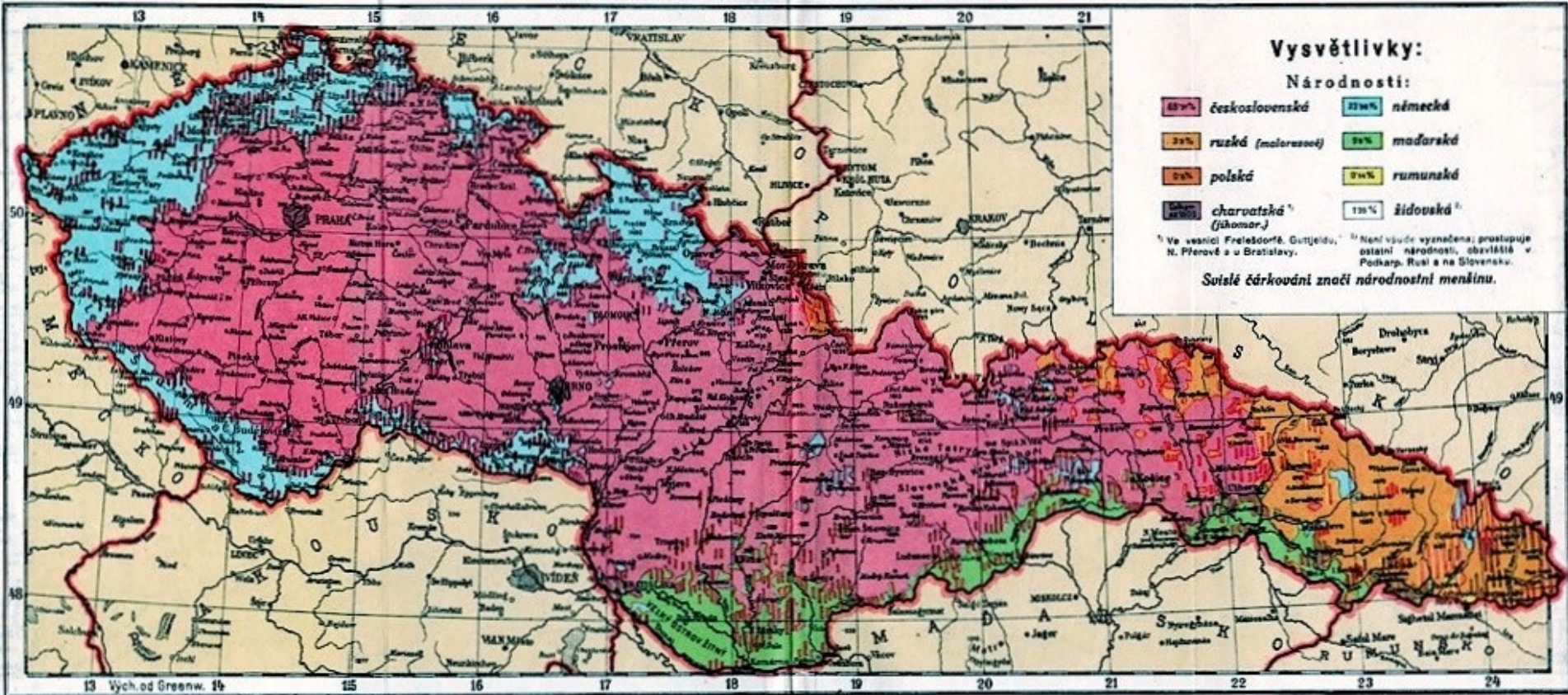
Political + cultural fragmentation, many dialects, it was not always obvious what was a new language and what was only regional dialects (Slavonic languages), linguistic lines were very blurred.

Many of these states became independent after 1st world war – principle of self-determination.

No statehood but remnant {partly remaining} and functioning institutions in multi-ethnic state {Habsburg Empire} – C, H, P, Norway

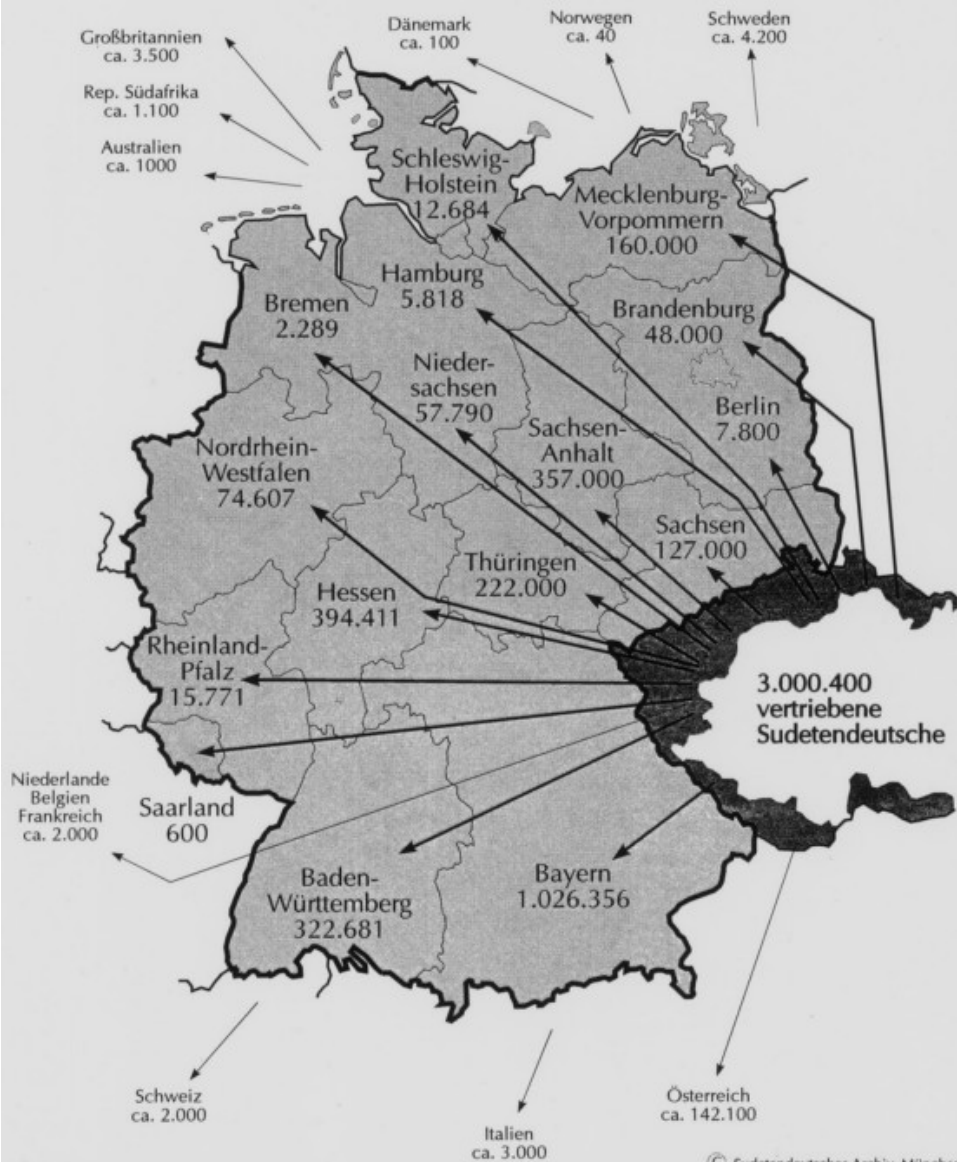


REPUBLIKA ČESKOSLOVENSKÁ. POMĚRY NÁRODNOSTNÍ.



Die sudetendeutschen Heimatvertriebenen und ihre Aufnahmeländer

(Ergebnis der Volkszählung vom 13. September 1950)



4. ZONE (*Europe 2000+*)

No tradition of independent statehood at all {Slovakia, Slovenia, Finland, Estonia} - orientation towards cultural/folklore history.

The spread of bolshevism repressed the national emancipation movements

USSR – Ukraine, Baltic States

Yugoslavia – Slovenia, Croatia, Monte Negro, Macedonia ...

